

Gov. Norm Bangter asked the Legislature for a \$2.6 billion state budget for the 1985-86 fiscal year, including a \$100 million increase for education.

Fiscal '85-86 budget put up for approval

\$2.6 billion termed 'wise and frugal'

SALT LAKE CITY (AP) — Gov. Norm Bangter asked lawmakers to approve a \$2.6 billion state budget for fiscal 1985-86, Wednesday. This budget, the largest in Utah history, includes a \$100 million increase for public and higher education.

In remarks prepared for delivery to a joint session of the 46th Utah Legislature, the new Republican governor outlined a budget proposal which he termed "wise and frugal" and which closely parallels the \$2.7 billion spending package suggested by his predecessor, Democrat Scott Matheson.

Bangter urged legislators to exercise discipline in handling an estimated \$108 million state revenue surplus left over from 1984. He said the money should be used only for one-time expenditures and should not be used to begin new programs.

"We must still live within our means and plan for the future. We must maintain a strict fiscal diet and not gorge ourselves during this period of prosperity," said Bangter, who ended two decades of Democratic rule in the governor's chair. The current state budget is \$2.4 billion.

The governor's budget, which must be approved by the veto-proof, Republican-dominated Legislature, recommends a 5.3 percent pay increase for state workers.

It also would set aside \$30.5 million for a flood-contingency fund, but the governor did not directly address how the state would cope with continued flooding around the Great Salt Lake.

"The lake is a serious problem that demands our attention this session. There are no easy solutions, but with further study, I will be prepared to make my recommendations to you in the next few weeks," he said.

Bangter has touted his \$100 million education increase as the largest ever for a single year and described it as illustrative of his commitment to improving the quality of education in Utah.

"While budget constraints do not permit the salary increase teachers deserve, I believe this

recommended salary package will continue to adjust salaries to more competitive levels," Bangter said.

He proposed a \$922.3 million budget for public schools, an 11.5 percent increase over the current year. That includes \$18.9 million more for the career-ladder program for teachers, plus a \$5.8 million allocation to reduce class sizes by hiring more teachers.

The education package would award teachers a 5 percent salary increase, not counting raises available through the career-ladder program, which is designed to award more money for better performance.

In higher education at the state's nine colleges and universities, the governor wants \$326.7 million, an increase of 9.1 percent. The figure would include a 2 percent cost-of-living increase for faculty and staff, plus 3 percent for merit raises and a 2.3 percent jump in "competitive salary adjustments."

In his State of the State message Monday, Bangter indicated he believes economic development to be one of his top three priorities as governor. His budget proposal reflects that commitment.

He recommended an increase of \$5.1 million, or 73 percent, over the current outlay for economic development. In addition, he proposed that the Legislature designate \$5 million of the 1984-85 budget surplus for additional economic and industrial development.

"A growing economy is vital to Utah's future. Although we realize that state government's role is necessarily limited, I am proposing that sufficient resources be committed to enable the state to perform its role effectively," he said.

Bangter said overcrowding at the Utah State Prison has reached a "crisis proportion," and he recommended \$25.8 million for the initial phase of new penal construction, including an expansion of the women's prison at Point of the Mountain.

Deficit-cutting plan will probably have hidden tax raises

WASHINGTON (AP) — The chairman of the Senate Finance Committee said Wednesday the Senate's deficit-cutting action this year probably will include some disguised tax increases and a limitation on future Social Security benefits.

"Clearly, yes," some tax increases labeled as something else are likely, the chairman, Sen. Robert Packwood, R-Ore., told reporters. He said he has a "hunch" Congress will not let the 16-cent-a-pack federal cigarette tax drop to 8 cents as it is scheduled to do next Oct. 1 under present law.

As for Social Security, "there is a pretty good chance" of limiting cost-of-living increases in benefits, he said.

"But there will be no cuts from present levels of benefits," he emphasized. "If you get \$500 a month now, there is a guarantee you will get no less. That's a promise."

But Rep. Edward Roybal, D-Calif., chairman of the House Committee on Aging, began circulating a resolution oppos-

ing any freeze or delay in those cost-of-living adjustments.

He said the aim is to send a message to the Reagan administration "that the commitments made (in last year's election) to protect Social Security cannot simply be abandoned after all the votes have been counted."

Packwood talked to reporters as Republican senators continued efforts to write a fiscal 1986 budget that would include plans for reducing the deficit from about \$200 billion a year to half that amount by 1988. The senators hope to have their plan ready by Feb. 1, five days before President Reagan is expected to present a budget that would not go nearly so far toward cutting the deficit.

Packwood said Senate Republicans have not yet reached a consensus on elements of their own budget plan, although he predicted it would include proposals for increasing various fees for users of federal services. The president's plan is moving in

a similar direction, recommending, for example, that the fee for insuring Federal Housing Administration mortgages be raised from 3.5 percent of the loan to 5 percent, and the Veterans Administration fee from 1 percent to 5 percent.

The president and most senior Republicans in Congress have found agreement on another issue: that higher taxes should be considered only as a last resort in the battle against the deficit. Nevertheless, Packwood said some disguised tax increases are likely.

In 1982 and 1984, after Reagan went solidly on record against raising taxes, Congress voted tax increases and the president approved them. They were not called tax increases but were labeled "revenue enhancement" and "loophole closings." Most of the burden fell on upper-income investors and corporations, but several provisions — including a reduced medical-expense deduction — are being felt by wage-earners.

Jamaican riots persist over high fuel prices

KINGSTON, Jamaica (AP) — Jamaicans protesting an increase in fuel prices and the shutdown of the Caribbean capital Wednesday. Leftist opponents of the government of Prime Minister Edward Seaga called for him to resign and hold new elections.

The Jamaica Defense Force, police and members of Seaga's Labor Party worked through the night to clear Kingston's main arteries of debris, burning tires and auto parts, but protesters following behind restored the barriers, police said.

Police confirmed three fatal shootings and said six people were hospitalized in the disturbances sparked by the announcement Monday of a 20 percent hike in fuel prices. The increase is the latest in a three-year series of austerity measures instituted by Seaga's government.

A Kingston newspaper, The Daily Gleaner, said Wednesday there were reports of three more deaths Tuesday.

Police said two liquor stores and a department store were looted overnight in Kingston, and one of the liquor stores was burned to the ground. A sugarcane field outside Kingston was also set afire, police said.

"What is not happening is that there are no riots anywhere in Jamaica," Seaga told reporters. "There are demonstrations in Kingston, peaceful assemblies in most cases," he said.

He said the protests would be allowed to continue "as long as they are peaceful."

A tiny Communist party said it was participating in the roadblocks, which Seaga blamed on "a coalition of opposition political groups." Seaga said the nation's security forces were out in full force, but had orders not to confront protesters unless they were damaging property.

He charged the protesters with trying "to undo the economic gains made under this country's structural adjustment program. While their intentions may have been to reduce the inflow of tourists, this has not succeeded."

Winter is peak tourist time in Jamaica, but authorities said none of the estimated 12,000 foreign visitors was reported injured. Police said Wednesday a few roadblocks remained in the resort city of Montego Bay, but that there were no signs of protesters at other resorts such as Ocho Rios and Port Antonio. Protesters stayed away from beachfront hotels and didn't bother 1,500 visitors Tuesday afternoon aboard two cruise ships in Ocho Rios, the government said.

The prime minister's leftist opponents called for him to resign and hold new elections. Seaga defeated Socialist Michael Manley in 1980, and his Labor Party won one-party control of the island's Parliament when Manley's People's National Party boycotted early elections called by in December 1983.

Soviet defector returns because of 'dubious love'

MOSCOW (AP) — For the first time since the Soviet Army invaded Afghanistan, the Kremlin acknowledged Wednesday that one of its soldiers had deserted. But it said he chose to return to his homeland after finding only "sleazy propaganda and dubious love" in the West.

The official Soviet news agency Tass also accused the United States of offering Afghan rebels a bounty for a new quarry — live Soviet soldiers Tass said could then be tortured and brainwashed into becoming traitors.

Official Soviet news media routinely portray missing military personnel in Afghanistan as having been captured by anti-Marxist rebels, then coerced or tricked into making anti-Soviet proclamations.

The case of Nikolai Ryzhkov, Tass said, was "exceptional."

In an account Tass carried on its Russian-language service Wednesday, Soviets were told of the 20-year-old deserter from a military construction unit. Tass said he was dragged, nearly starved and visited by lovers of both sexes with CIA links in an attempt to get him to make anti-Soviet statements.

Tass also charged that a second Soviet defector, who went to Afghanistan as a soldier during the 1979 invasion, wants to return from his present home in the United States, but that the State Department is dragging its feet. Deputy State Department spokesman Alan Romberg said in Washington that if Alexander

Voronov "wants to go back, that's his free choice."

Until recently, the Soviet press has paid little attention to the activities of what it terms the "limited contingent of troops invited" to Afghanistan in 1979. But in recent months, Soviet readers have been told of sacrifices of Soviets battling Afghan bandits and dying to protect a grateful Afghan population.

Western sources estimate as many as 110,000 Soviet troops have been deployed to battle fierce anti-Marxist resistance in Afghanistan.

Ryzhkov returned to the Soviet Union last month. The Tass account did not say what his fate would be.

Charles Manson's cult persuaded by his personality, prosecutor says

By NEIL BAIR
Senior Reporter

An inherent ability to dominate those around him was the key to Charles Manson's success in the famous Manson murder trials, said the power of Manson's personality was one of the ways he influenced members of his cult into the spree of murders during the late 1960s.

"Manson had the uncanny ability to see in other people what they saw in him," Bugliosi said. "In this manner he knew the methods he would have to use on individuals to get them to follow him."

Bugliosi stated several other factors that aided Manson's success in persuading family members into committing the brutal killings.

"Sexual perversion was one of the ways through which he was able to control the members of the cult," he said. "He got his followers to participate in boy-boy, girl-girl relationships." Bugliosi said this was a very important part in proving to jury members in the trials that Manson had control over family members. If the ability to control another's sexual activity exists, he said, there's a

strong possibility of being able to control that person's mind.

Drugs were another way Manson used to get through to his followers. Bugliosi said the group used marijuana, but mostly it used LSD.

"The murderers were not drugged at the time of the killings, but their extended use brought them to the point that they could be talked into doing anything," he said.

Bugliosi said Manson's daily preaching of his philosophy to family members in the isolated settings of the Spahn Ranch, outside of Los Angeles, was a key factor. He paralleled this technique to he way the Rev. Jim Jones preached to his members in the jungles of Guyana several years ago.

"The ranch was a timeless existence. No clocks, no calendars, no newspapers . . . nothing in the outside world to inhibit or impede the credibility of Manson's ideas in the minds of the disciples," Bugliosi said.

Another element that helped Manson's cause, Bugliosi said, was the mood of the times.

Summing up the general personality and thoughts of Manson, Bugliosi said, "Manson was an evil genius. He was able to co-opt family members into looking at other people as symbols of a sick society, and by murdering them, they would free these victims from the world."



VINCENT BUGLIOSI

Americans' fear of biotechnology poses obstacle to progress

WASHINGTON (AP) — The commercial success of gene-altering methods to fight disease and improve crops could be jeopardized unless safety regulations ease the public's fear of genetic disasters, business and government experts say.

A White House science adviser, Bernardine Healy Bulkley, said Wednesday that an administration study group recently took special note of uncertainties surrounding federal regulation of biotechnology and was seeking to allay "concerns in the public that their safety was not being adequately protected."

Ms. Bulkley told a two-day Brookings Institution conference that the administration group saw two main goals: keeping Americans safe as "biotech" products and processes emerge into the everyday environment, and keeping the U.S. industry No. 1 in the world.

There were a few business complaints that strict regulation might slow the industry. But most speakers seemed to agree that without confidence-building safety regulation the industry would never reach the huge sales now predicted for the next few decades.

"We believe that safe, rapid progress has been made," said George Rathmann, president of Amgen, a

company heavily involved in biotech work. But he added, "Nobody wants to shortcut safety procedures; that's very poor strategy for the long term."

Ms. Bulkley said existing regulatory agencies, aided by an administration-proposed scientific coordinating body, could decide on commercial biotech applications that are beginning to move through the regulatory process.

Rep. John Dingell, D-Mich., chairman of the House Energy and Commerce Committee, also said he saw no immediate need for Congress to mandate changes. But he said his panel would conduct extensive hearings on the subject this year and that other committees were also looking into it.

The United States is the world leader in biotechnology — a field that uses new biological methods to make improvements in the treatment and prevention of disease and to increase food production, conference attendees said. Estimates of biotech-related sales range as high as \$64 billion a year by the end of the century.

Research projects in which genetic material was transferred between individual plants, between human animals and then between species spurred fears of man-created "super-genes" just a decade ago.

NEWS DIGEST

Federal jury concludes Time defamed Sharon

NEW YORK (AP)—A federal jury decided Wednesday that Time magazine defamed Ariel Sharon in a cover story about the massacre of Palestinian civilians, then resumed deliberations to determine whether the former Israeli defense minister was libeled.

The finding meant that the jury had decided in favor of Sharon on the first of three issues, all of which must be resolved in Sharon's favor for him to win his \$50 million libel suit.

Just after 11 a.m., the jury of four women and two men announced in court that the Feb. 21, 1983, Time story defamed Sharon because it meant he "consciously intended" Christian Lebanese militiamen to massacre Palestinian civilians in 1982.

"In other words, your answer to the first question is 'yes,'" asked U.S. District Court Judge Abraham D. Sofaer.

"Yes," said jury foreman Richard Zug.

Ron Lafferty tests are nearly complete

By LESLIE M. GANDOLA
Senior Reporter

Competency examinations for Ron Lafferty are coming to a close, a Utah State Hospital official said Wednesday.

Janine Shilton, hospital public relations director, said a hospital team will meet Tuesday to prepare a written evaluation of Lafferty's competency. The statement will be submitted to 4th District Judge J. Robert Bullock for determination on the case.

Although a judge rarely rules contrary to the hospital team's findings, Shilton said, it has happened. "He (the judge) can do with those evaluations whatever he wants."

Lafferty's examination began after he attempted suicide in his Utah County jail cell Dec. 28. It marks the fourth such evaluation since his August arrest for the slayings of Brenda and 15-month-old Erica Lafferty. On July 24, the two victims were found with their throats slashed in their American Fork home.

Charged with Lafferty were his brother, Dan Lafferty, Ricky Martin Knapp and Charles "Chip" Carnes. The four were charged with six felony

The jury, which met for 15 hours — minus meal breaks — over three days, went back to the jury room immediately to deliberate on the remaining issues of falsity and malice.

Racial polarization increasing, says league

WASHINGTON (AP)—The National Urban League said Wednesday that racial polarization is increasing as blacks are left out of the economic recovery, but that there also is cause for black America to be more optimistic.

Releasing the league's annual report on blacks in this country, which as in past years was sharply critical of the Reagan administration, president John E. Jacob said the status of blacks remains "grim."

Yet he said, "I want to stress the positive side of the picture," and pointed to evidence of increased social concern and efforts by blacks themselves to deal with economic and social problems.

counts, including two counts each of capital homicide, aggravated burglary and criminal conspiracy.

Dan Lafferty, who was tried and found guilty on all counts, was sentenced Tuesday to two prison terms "for and during the time of (his) natural life," four terms of five years to life, and four of indeterminate length no more than five years. Bullock ordered each of the sentences to run consecutively.

Knapp and Carnes each pleaded guilty to three of the lesser charges and were sentenced to three consecutive terms of five years to life. The other three charges against the two men are expected to be dropped in exchange for their testimonies against the Laffertys.

Carnes and Knapp each testified against Dan Lafferty in last week's trial but there is no indication of or when Ron Lafferty will be up for trial. "I believe the charges will be dropped," said Kent Willis, Knapp's attorney.

"I am preparing to file a motion with the court to bring the case back up . . . and to remove the (remaining three) charges," said Thomas Patton, Carnes' attorney. Patton and Willis said they are preparing motions to have their clients' present sentences run concurrently instead of consecutively.

"We have been taking applications and began interviewing Wednesday," Miller said. "We hope to make a decision right away, but we have no cases at this time because it is the beginning of the semester. It is not an emergency situation to get someone in right away."

One of the previous associate justices graduated, and another had to resign because of his time schedule. "Generally they serve until they don't register for school or resign," Miller said.

"We are looking for people who have demonstrated loyalty in the system," Frazier said. "Certain names have been discussed. There are many qualified people in the system, but to just discuss these names would not be fair. So we opened the position to all applicants to be more objective."

According to the ASBYU constitution, the ASBYU president has the authority to appoint the new justices with a two-thirds consent of the Executive Council.

Certain qualifications are necessary to obtain this position. "Ideally, applicants should have practical experience in the judicial and the traffic systems and the elections committee. A knowledge of the bylaws and the constitution of ASBYU would be beneficial," Frazier said.

"Basic clerical skills, like typing, are needed. The person must be willing to spend time to function in the capacity of the job, two to eight hours a week depending on the docket for that week," Frazier said.

The constitution stipulates that the justice may not hold any other ASBYU office, elected or appointed.

Tax exempt students should renew W-4 soon; Jan. 31st deadline

According to the payroll office, all students with a W-4 exempt status card on file must renew by Jan. 31 since status expires with the new year. Any employee who will make \$3200 or more during the year 1985 is not exempt from taxes.

Six helicopter crewmen killed in evacuation try

HONOLULU (AP)—A merchant marine ship steamed toward land Wednesday after a U.S. Air Force helicopter trying to evacuate a sick seaman from the ship crashed on the vessel, killing six helicopter crewmen and leaving a seventh missing and presumed dead, authorities said.

The HH-53 helicopter was attempting to airlift a crewmember from the Panamanian ship to a hospital when the copter slammed onto the deck and started a fire as the ship was 540 miles north of Honolulu, said Air Force spokesman Sgt. Paul Chute.

The fire aboard the ship, the Asian Beauty, was brought under control, said Coast Guard spokesman Bob Jones, but wreckage of the helicopter was littered on the ship's deck.

Another Air Force helicopter brought back bodies of two of the deceased crewmen Tuesday night, Jones said.

WEATHER

Utah Valley forecast: Variable clouds and hazy through Friday with areas of night and morning fog.

Highs: 25-30; lows: 10-15

For the 24-hour period ending 5 p.m.

Wednesday:

High temperature: 29

Low temperature: 8

One year ago: 15 and 2

Prevailing wind direction: variable

Peak wind speed: 13 mph, 2:15 p.m. Wednesday

High humidity: 100 percent

Low humidity: 52 percent

Precipitation: none

Month to date: 73 inches

Since Oct. 1, 1984: 7.37 inches

Union officials predict workers will reject pay cut

ALBUQUERQUE, N.M. (AP)—Union officials have predicted their unions will reject proposals by copper companies that workers take a cut in pay and benefits to help the ailing companies.

One union official, Bob Petris, of the United Steelworkers of America said Kennecott Corp.'s proposal to cut wages and benefits of union employees by \$6 an hour "is insulting to the unions."

"I feel (the company) has gone way, way beyond what we expect them to do," said Petris, who also is director of Kennecott's coordinated bargaining committee.

The companies' propositions were similar to what Phelps Dodge Corp. imposed in Arizona and El Paso, Texas, when it continued to operate with new hires and non-striking employees after 13 unions rejected such terms in striking the company on July 1, 1983.

STYLART
WEDDING INVITATIONS
PACKAGES TO SUIT EVERY BUDGET
500 COLOR PHOTO PACKAGE

PROFESSIONAL PHOTO SITTING
10 SET COLOR ORIGINALS (8x10) in keep
2.50 BLACK AND WHITES For the Newspaper
100 THANK YOU NOTES W/ENVELOPES
200 COLOR PORTRAITS in folders for you and guests
500 SELF ADHESIVE SEALS
500 BEAUTIFUL COLOR PHOTO INVITATIONS
COMPLETELY ASSEMBLED AND STICKY-GUARD IT ON YOURSELF MEN!
SOCIALLY CORRECT RAISED LETTERING

COMPLETE PACKAGE
FOR ONLY
\$229.00

ALL ORDERS PLACED BEFORE FEBRUARY 15 WILL
RECEIVE AN ADDITIONAL FREE GIFT CALL TODAY

Spencer
UNIVERSITY OF UTAH
470 N. University Ave. Provo

377-2660

Band heads to Washington to perform at inauguration

The Springville High School Marching Band will participate in the President's Inauguration Parade Monday in Washington, D.C.

The Utah County Commissioners helped fund the trip when they approved \$500 to be added to the other funds that had been previously raised.

The band will have 82 students participate in the parade.

"We are extremely excited," said Bryan Tobler, Springville High School band director. "It is a tremendous honor for us to represent the state by participating in the parade."

The band was able to participate because of its outstanding performances in several band competitions this year.

Most of the funding received for the trip came from "virtually every home in Springville," Tobler said. "Many band members have never been to Washington, D.C., so we are all very excited to make the trip," Tobler said.

Valentine Special

1 8x10

or

2 5x7

19⁹⁵

Includes Sitting



Good Thru
Feb.
14

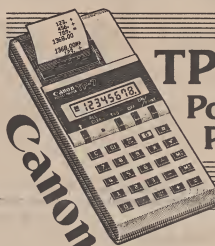
Other Discount
Packages Available

BYU Photo Studio

116 ELWC 378-2017

For Delivery by Feb 14th You Must Have Appointment
By Jan 23

You Can Take It With You



TP-7
Pocket Printer

\$24.95

Price effective thru Jan. 26th

byu bookstore

By LAURA SAVINI
Universe Staff Writer

ASBYU is interviewing candidates for the position of associate justice for the ASBYU Supreme Court. As many as three more justices are needed before the court can convene.

The ASBYU Supreme Court has only one associate justice. It must have one chief justice and between two and four associate justices before the court can function properly, according to Brad Frazier, chief justice of the ASBYU Supreme Court and a senior in Finance at BYU.

"We must have two associate justices to fill the court," said Rob Miller, ASBYU President. "We can put up to four more in to form a quorum so a proper decision can be made."

THE DAILY UNIVERSE

The Daily Universe is an official publication of Brigham Young University and is published as a cooperative enterprise of students and faculty. It is produced as a laboratory newspaper in the Department of Communications under the direction of an executive editor and with the counsel of a university-wide advisory committee. The Daily Universe is published Monday through Friday during fall and winter semesters except during vacation and examination periods. The Universe is published Tuesdays, Wednesdays, and Thursdays during spring and summer terms.

Opinions expressed in The Daily Universe do not necessarily reflect the views of the student body, faculty, university administration, or board of trustees of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints.

Subscription prices: \$25 per year.
Offices: 538 Ernest L. Wilkinson Center. Printer: Brigham Young University Print Services.
Editor: Scott D. Pierce; Display Ad Mgr.: Jeff Bagley; Ad Service Mgr.: Tracy Merrill; Ad Art Director: Brian Andre; News Editor: Crate Steinburg; City Editor: Susan Harris; Asst. City Editor: Laura Childers; Campus Editor: Kristy Lucero; Asst. Campus Editor: Suzanne Leavitt; Sports Editor: Troy Stelner; Asst. Sports Editor: Mark Carpenter; Lifestyle Editor: Mary Alice Salmoni; Asst. Lifestyle Editor: Gina R. Marcucci; Editorial Page Editor: Mandy Jean Woods; Copy Desk Chief: Camille Craze; Asst. Copy Editor: Donny Jones; Fennell; Scott P. Trotter; Night Editor: Dave Lewis; Wire Editor: Tom Watson; Photo Director: Paul Sauter; Photo Editor: George Perry; Assoc. Photo Editor: Doug Lind; Dave Siedoway; Senior Reporters: Neil Bair, Dan Billin; Teaching Assistants: Anne Thornton, Sandra Stallings; Monday Edition Editor: Shannon Hall; Assoc. Monday Edition Editor: Jonette Udarbe; Morning Editor and Receptionist: Connie Roberts; Afternoon Asst. Editor and Receptionist: Gina Jensen; Unint. Editor: Dean Barry.

Spring recruiting for job openings in
Research and Development, Manufacturing,
Marketing, Sales and Service.

OPEN HOUSE

- INSTRUMENT DEMONSTRATIONS
- GENERAL INFORMATION
- CIDER & DONUTS

WEDNESDAY
JANUARY 23, 1985
347 — ELWC
3:00 — 5:00 p.m.

JOB INTERVIEWS

- ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING
- MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
- COMPUTER SCIENCE
- ELECTRONIC TECHNOLOGY

THURSDAY AND FRIDAY
JANUARY 24 and 25, 1985
PLACEMENT CENTER

Hewlett-Packard's guiding principle in product development may be summed up in a word: CONTRIBUTION. We constantly encourage new thought on ways to make a product not merely different, but better than anything else a customer can buy. This covers a wide range of products from computers and peripherals to electronic measurement, medical and analytical systems.

HEWLETT-PACKARD IS AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EMPLOYER

**HEWLETT
PACKARD**

How Is Your Health Coverage?



Fri. Jan. 18
Is Your Last Chance
To Purchase The
BYU Student Health
Plan For Winter
Semester!

WHEN DOES IT STARTS?
From Date Of Purchase

WHAT DOES IT COST?
\$17 For The Semester

WHEN DOES IT END?
April 30, 1985

For More
Information Call **378-2771**

'Desire makes the difference,' Vidmar counsel

By GLORIA PEREZ
Senior Reporter

The essentials are flexibility, strength, a good sense of balance, good facilities and a good coach. All these add up to a good athlete, Olympic gold medal winner Peter Vidmar told the over-flowing crowd that came to the ELWC Ballroom Wednesday to hear him speak and see him perform.

"Certain qualities and characteristics are learned in athletics that can't be achieved anywhere else. You have to have a good coach and do what it takes. Don't think about it or dream about it; just do it. Desire makes the difference," he said. "Some athletes are just natural, but the ones that stand out are the ones full of desire and willing to pay the price."

Vidmar emphasized that in athletics as in everything else, no one wins by a lot, just enough to make the difference. They add up.

"If someone is doing better than the others, they stay and practice the extra 15 minutes," he said. "There are peo-

ple who aren't doing this, and this will give you the extra edge."

A key to being good in gymnastics is to be creative and willing to take risks, Vidmar said.

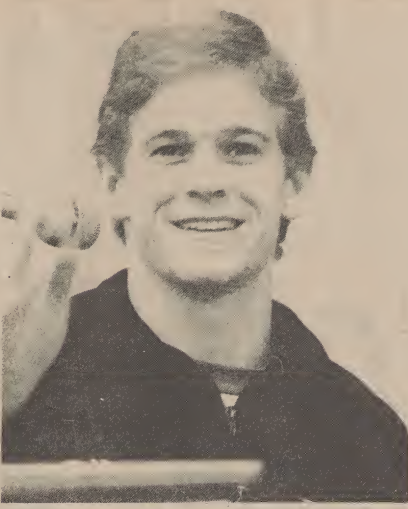
"You have to tell yourself you'll never give up when faced with a hardship. Somewhere else, someone is having it harder."

Vidmar demonstrated routines on the pommel horse much to the approval of the audience. He explained the judges way of ranking certain routines and proceeded to do the stunt, dismounting to applause from the audience every time.

"If you study hard and do the right things, you'll be ready when the day comes," Vidmar said in connection with the Olympics.

Eight months prior to the Games, he said he would practice in the gym and pretend it was the night of the Olympics. That would inflict pressure on him. When the night did come, Vidmar said he put himself back in the gym once again and thought of it as only a practice routine.

With the Games behind him and the pressure gone, Vidmar said he might compete in the 1988 Games. In the meantime, he is touring with the U.S. Olympic Team and fulfilling speaking engagements, he said.



Universe photo by Doug Lind
Peter Vidmar spoke to students in the ELWC Ballroom Wednesday, telling them that in athletics, as in everything else, no one wins by a lot — just enough to make the difference.

Czech poet pens words to help his people hope

By CHRISTIE McALLISTER
Universe Staff Writer

Life goes on amid despair is the message of Czechoslovakian Nobel Prize-winning poet Jaroslav Seifert, according to a native of Czechoslovakia.

Bronia D. Nibley, a BYU graduate who majored in Russian and German, addressed a group of BYU students and faculty members Tuesday on the subject entitled "Jaroslav Seifert: Poetry is with us from the start."

According to Nibley, Seifert lived in "a nation that trusted its poets more than its politicians." In Czechoslovakia, the literary world was political. At the same time he used political overtones, Seifert "preached the joy of life," she said.

Seifert was first influenced by Dadaism, which inspired the anti-militarist satire found in his poetry, Nibley said. Next, he turned to Surrealism, from which he incorporated such feelings as joy and sensuality into his writing.

Other poets, she said, spoke of "death, decay and despair" to the people of Czechoslovakia. Seifert's poetry, however, showed rays of optimism.

Seifert was deeply patriotic, writing poems that spoke to his countrymen of hope for survival, Nibley said.

Seifert was named "National Poet" in 1964, received the title of "ational Artist," and in 1969 was named President of the Union of Czech Writers.

Seifert was different from other poets because he

"wanted to rehabilitate" the pessimistic attitudes of Czechoslovakian writers, Nibley said. "He was a non-conformist."

Later in life, Seifert had a heart attack, and he is currently hospitalized in Prague, Czechoslovakia, according to Nibley. He suffers from heart disease and diabetes, she said.

It was while hospitalized in Prague that he received the Nobel Prize for his outstanding work in poetry. Seifert was a man that the "government criticized and the people admired," Nibley said.

Throughout Seifert's poems there are references to the beauty of Prague, during a time of despair in Czechoslovakia.

In a collection of poems entitled "The Plague Monument," Seifert says that the people "must... wait for a happier time." He refers to the horses pulling caskets of those who died as a result of the plague.

"When people saw the dead in the horse-drawn carriages, they seemed 'apathetic and tried to not become involved.' This response can be related to peoples' dealings with the government, Nibley said.

She quoted a passage from Seifert, "here with the dead I'll wait... Seeking beautiful words is better than killing." He knew of the suffering in his country, but he always wrote of "hope amid despair."

Nibley was born in Czechoslovakia. Her family came to America as refugees in 1968.

Scholars celebrate Constitution at Y

By JOHN GALLACHER
Universe Staff Writer

A conference celebrating the bicentennial of the U.S. Constitution began Wednesday at BYU with research presentations by noted scholars.

The conference will continue on an annual basis for four years, according to Noel B. Reynolds, associate academic vice president.

Reynolds described the Constitution as one of the great political accomplishments in history. The benefits and blessings resulting from its adoption are evident in our lives today, he said.

Reynolds said there are three objectives he

hopes the conferences will serve. One is that the conferences will "create a forum for faculty and students" to better inform them of current issues and research related to the Constitution. Another is that it will encourage and allow leading scholars to research and address issues of interest, and the last is that papers presented will be taken and published by the university.

Publishing these papers will "contribute in a substantial way to the national conversation on the constitution," Reynolds said.

The current annual conference will deal with basic constitutional theory as it relates to rights, he said.

\$5600 GRADUATE FELLOWSHIPS IN COMMUNITY EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION

Rocky Mountain Community Education Center at Brigham Young University will award \$5600 FELLOWSHIPS to TWENTY full-time graduate students for the 1985-86 school year.

APPLICATION PROCESS...

- * APPLICANT MUST HAVE BACCALAUREATE DEGREE — IN ANY MAJOR, BY APRIL OF 1985
- * MUST HAVE A GPA OF 3.0 (B) OR HIGHER
- * PRELIMINARY APPLICATION MUST BE FILED BY FEBRUARY 15, 1985 AND APPLICATION TO THE GRADUATE SCHOOL AT BYU APRIL 15, 1985.
- * INTERVIEWS OF APPLICANTS ARE SCHEDULED FOR MARCH 14, 1985.

For application forms and additional information, contact:

ROCKY MOUNTAIN COMMUNITY EDUCATION CENTER
310 McKAY BUILDING
BRIGHAM YOUNG UNIVERSITY
PROVO, UTAH 84602
(801) 378-3813

Commuter line eyes United or Continental link

DENVER (AP) — The grounded Frontier Commuter airline is trying to align itself with United or Continental Airlines, while the federal government is scrambling to help four communities left without air service to Denver.

The Denver-based commuter airline, which had fed traffic to Denver-based Frontier Airlines, shut down late Monday, and laid off 310 of its 380 employees Tuesday.

Of Frontier Commuter's 18 destinations, four were left without non-stop service to Denver.

Taiwan deputy chief arrested in connection with slaying

TAPEI, Taiwan (AP) — The deputy chief of Taiwan's military intelligence has been arrested in connection with the slaying of a Chinese-American journalist in California last year, the government said Wednesday.

The Government Information Office identified the arrested man as Col. Chen Hu-men, deputy head of the Defense Ministry's intelligence bureau. The government announced his dismissal Tuesday, but no reason was given for the ouster.

Henry Liu, 52, was gunned down in the garage of his home in Daly City, Calif., Oct. 15.

39 WEST

STOREKEEPERS FOR GENTLEMEN & GENTLEWOMEN

BOTH STORES All Remaining Winter Stock

Men's and Ladies' Sweaters 30% OFF
Shirts 50% OFF
Sport Coats 50% OFF
Jackets 50% OFF
Accessories 50% OFF

39 West 200 North, Provo University Mall, Orem

Campus Plaza

Winter Contracts — Big Savings
Free Cable — One block from library
Microwave & TV Rentals

Women's Contracts Available
669 E. 800 N.
374-1160

Until now, only a diamond expert could tell two similar diamonds apart.

Now you can, too.

LK Ideal Cut Diamonds™ are exquisite. Each one has been cut and polished to bring out all of its natural brilliance and beauty.

And each one has an identification number laser inscribed on its circumference that tells you it's your diamond, no other. Invisible to the naked eye, this laser inscription can be seen under 10X magnification for immediate, positive identification any time.

For those who value beauty — and security — and guaranteed priced — we offer LK Ideal Cut Diamonds by Lazare Kaplan. Come in to see our selection soon.

IDEAL CUT DIAMOND JEWELER

Wilson Diamonds

430 N. 900 E., Provo 375-4330

Engaging Portraits.

With discounts on StylArt Wedding Announcements.

DOUG MARTIN
PHOTOGRAPHY

702 Columbia Lane, Provo 374-6500

Microneuws from SPSS

SPSS/PC™

Statistical and Reporting Software for IBM PC/XT and AT*

SPSS/PC is the most comprehensive statistical package available for performing simple or complex tasks, regardless of data size. It maintains feature and language compatibility with mainframe SPSS®, while optimizing for the PC environment.

Designed to maximize your productivity, SPSS/PC offers three-letter truncation of commands; the ability to batch process commands; save and enter commands in groups; receive on-line help; redirect input and output to screen, disk and/or printers and more.

Statistics range from simple descriptive to complex multivariate, including Multiple Regression, ANOVA, Factor and Cluster analysis. Loglinear and nonparametric procedures are also included.

Simple facilities allow transfer of files between SPSS/PC and programs like Lotus 1-2-3, dBase II and SAS. A complete Report Writer, plotting facilities and communications program for mainframes round out a fully integrated product.

For more information, contact our Marketing Department at:

SPSS Inc., 444 N. Michigan Avenue, Chicago, IL 60611. 312/329-3500.

In Europe: SPSS Benelux B.V., P.O. Box 115, 4200 AC Gorinchem, The Netherlands. Phone: +3183036711. TWX: 21019. VISA, MasterCard and American Express accepted.

SPSS inc. PRODUCTIVITY RAISED TO THE HIGHEST POWER*

*SPSS/PC runs on the IBM PC/XT with 320K memory and a hard disk, and IBM PC/AT with hard disk. An 8087 co-processor is recommended. Contact SPSS Inc. for other compatible computers. IBM PC/XT and PC/AT are trademarks of International Business Machines Corporation. dBase II is a trademark of Ashton-Tate. 1-2-3 is a trademark of Lotus Development Corporation. SAS is a registered trademark of SAS Institute, Inc. SPSS and SPSS/PC are trademarks of SPSS Inc. for its proprietary computer software.

© Copyright 1985, SPSS Inc.

Jim's Freeze Factory

2 for 1 coupon

Purchase any size Fruit Freeze and get the second Fruit Freeze (of comparable size) FREE with this coupon. Our Fruit Freeze's are not made with ice cream. They are made from real fruit and fruit juices and are deliciously refreshing!

We also serve ice cream, sandwiches, and much more!

Jim's Freeze Factory
475 W. 800 N., Provo
374-6430

Expires February 28, 1985
One Coupon per order

CLUBNOTES

Clubnotes are published by The Daily Universe at Thursday, January 19, 1985. Information must come from the club's own sources. Clubnotes must be in English and cannot exceed 25 words.

Prebatal — The yearbook will be a picture of the club. Club Thursday at 7 p.m. All members should meet at the front of the Variety Theatre, ELWC.

Shuttle Fleet Service — Monday, January 21, 8 p.m. Jan. 20 at the Parade Theatre. Get together after school at 8 p.m. in 300 ELWC (Riverfront).

Stems Zeta — Zeta women — Runners pictures will be taken today 8 p.m. in the ELWC gallery opening. Varsity. Wear sweatshirts and jeans. Details on weekend party to come.

Cheer K — If you are interested in service, Circle K is the club for you. We will meet today at 11 a.m. in 203 ELWC.

Finnish Club — Initial meeting today 11 a.m. in 108 TNRB. Every one interested in Finland is cordially invited. If you are unable to come, let us know by 10 a.m. in 340 SWKT.

Pre-Chiropractic Assoc. — We're reorganized. Come and see our booth in the ELWC Garden Court. We need your support. For info call Mike at 225-7710 or Dave at 374-2522.

Waterpolo — BYU H2O Polo. Workout Mon.—Thurs 6-7 p.m. Ike Jan. 19. New president — Mike Ayres. Coaching — Erik Lee. Objective: 1. Toughen meat for spring; 2. New college game; 3. Synchro-swimming for women. Coach — Carrie Topham. TMT — Club officers. . . . Yes, that means you! The main thing would like to have a meeting Saturday 7 a.m. at the ELWC.

Theta — Skydiving is also a winter sport. Come out tonight to 360 ELWC at 7:30 p.m. For more info call Chris at 373-2225 or Mike at 377-1404.

Travel and Tourism — First meeting for winter semester 1985 will be held today at 11 a.m. in 340 SWKT.

Pre-Chiropractic Assoc. — We're reorganized. Come and see our booth in the ELWC Garden Court. We need your support. For info call Mike at 225-7710 or Dave at 374-2522.

Waterpolo — BYU H2O Polo. Workout Mon.—Thurs 6-7 p.m. Ike Jan. 19. New president — Mike Ayres. Coaching — Erik Lee. Objective: 1. Toughen meat for spring; 2. New college game; 3. Synchro-swimming for women. Coach — Carrie Topham. TMT — Club officers. . . . Yes, that means you! The main thing would like to have a meeting Saturday 7 a.m. at the ELWC.

Theta — Skydiving is also a winter sport. Come out tonight to 360 ELWC at 7:30 p.m. For more info call Chris at 373-2225 or Mike at 377-1404.

"Y Fall" Skydiving Club — Come see our booth in the ELWC Garden Court or come out to club meeting Tuesday 7:30 p.m. in 360 ELWC.

Flying Cougars — Club week is here! Aviation career speaker Steve Nelson — Delta Airlines Sr. Captain Boeing 737 tonight 8 p.m. in 260 TNRB. Find out about ground school.

Bluskey — Dr. Lee Brattwhite will speak tonight 8 p.m. in 260 TNRB. Phase is there.

Theta — Change of plans — open house 7 p.m. for members and pledges with yearbook pictures following meeting. (8 p.m. in 302-303 ELWC). Please wear a dress!

ASTU — ASTU will be having a field trip to Aspen Grove tomorrow. Meet at BMBH parking lot at 8 p.m. to depart. Cost is one dollar.

A.S.C.E. — Today's seminar features Dr. Leslie Voss, renowned authority on earthquakes and earth-quake damages and liquefaction. Topic: Earthquakes and damages. Don't miss it! 377 CB at 11 a.m.

For Val Flyer — Check out the Val Flyers at BYU at our booth in the ELWC Garden Court. V.H. open Saturday Jan. 20 — stay tuned. Vote for new officers — ballots at booth. Last day to vote Friday 18. Get down to Kragg. Meetings will be in 107 TNRB. Everyone invited.

Kappa — Saturday is the last day of New Year's Eve Bash "New Year" theme with Tim Sig. It starts at 9 p.m. in 360 ELWC. Guest lecturer: Dave Webb. Special slides presentation. Info about trip to Snowbird.

club freestyle Sunday — Today work out in TNRB weight room 8-10 p.m. Call Aly for info.

College Democrats — Exciting reorganizational meeting! Come get involved. Tonight at 8 p.m. 376 ELWC. Come to our booth in the ELWC Garden Court for more info.

Crescent Students Union — Italian club opening social today at 6:30 p.m. in 360 ELWC. It will be a potluck dinner, so if you have an Italian class, get signed up to bring something. Also, we will elect a new vice president and a new secretary.

BYU Management Society — Come and hear the director of the MBA program at BYU speak on graduate school application strategies today 8 p.m. in 220 TNRB. Everyone invited.

Garn aims for Discovery

HOUSTON (AP) — Sen. Jake Garn, who is continuing his preparation at the Johnson Space Center as America's first politician in space, could take part in a Discovery space shuttle mission May 30.

National Aeronautics and Space Administration officials have not announced the flight yet, but Garn will join. But in the next six months, the May 30 flight is the only one which

could probably offer Garn a seat. The flight, known as NASA's Johnson Space Center as 51-G, will place four satellites into orbit. It is scheduled to carry a crew of five.

Of the other five missions scheduled for the first half of the year, four require seven crew members and one requires six. NASA is considering, unlikely to add an extra body on any of those flights.

GLANCE

All submissions to At-A-Glance must be received by noon the day before publication. All items must be double-spaced and typed on 8 1/2 x 11 inch sheets of paper. Items will not be published for more than three consecutive days and submissions of a commercial nature, nor any advertisement resulting in remuneration to anyone will not be accepted for publication.

BYU Missionaries — We are looking for more students to the LDS Church. Call us at 373-2006, 243 ELWC, or at home, 374-1000.

Home Evening Groups and individuals needed — Volunteers are needed to visit and entertain in nursing homes in the Provo area. Please contact Patrick Cheuk at Community Services, 401 ELWC or call 379-1114.

Retail Orientation — To be held today at 11 a.m. in 107 TNRB. Learn about exciting careers in retailing. Sponsored by the Skaggs Institute of Retail Management.

Research Grants — The ASBYU Academic Office will award nearly \$10,000 in research grants this semester. Applications are now available at the recipient's desk, 4th floor, ELWC. They must be submitted by Jan. 25. For more info call Steven Loy, 373-2224 or the Academic Office, 373-1116.

BYU Management Society and everyone thinking of Graduate School — Come and hear Dr. Glanque, Director of the MBA Program at BYU, speak on graduate school application strategies today at 8 p.m. in 220 TNRB.

Allen, Prebatal — Junior orientation will be today at 8:30 p.m. in room 406 MAHB. This is where the application process begins. Attendance mandatory.

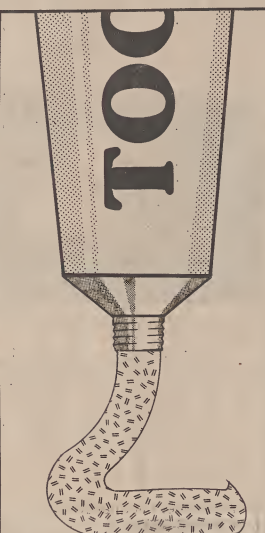
intramurals — Coed Basketball — Games close Thursday and play begins Jan. 22. Coed Basketball — Games close Friday and play begins Jan. 22. Run For Your Life — Games close Jan. 21 and play begins Feb. 5. More info available and entries taken in 112 203.

New Class — There is an intermediate level of guitar (music 103) that has opened for Th. at 5 p.m. in room 406 MAHB. This is where the application process begins. Attendance is mandatory. For more information, please contact Warren Smith at 373-1220.

Nontraditional Students — For students in college after a few years' break, Re-entry Awareness Program (REAP) counselor is available for resource referring, counseling and support. Call 378-2006, 378-4471, 224-0146 or 224-2660. Please leave name and number, or see 1033 SWKT.

Blue Key Lecture — Lee Brattwhite, professor of marine biology, will speak today at 8 p.m. in 300 ELWC. Everyone is invited.

Allen, Prebatal — Junior orientation will be today at 8:30 p.m. in room 406 MAHB. This is where the application process begins. Attendance is mandatory.



When your toothpaste hasn't done the job - we can.

Dr. Phillip Hall

COUGAR DENTAL CENTER
837 N. 700 E.
Suite E
(Above Kriebel's Provo)
373-7700
Quality care when you need it most.

We go out of our way for Greater Selections

SAVE 27¢ lb.

SAVE 58¢

Bonus Buy!

Fresh Whole Body Fryers
A Grade Country Pride
Fresh - Never Frozen

Marina Bath Tissue
NEW Assorted Soft Colors
4 pack

Washington Apples
Red or Golden Delicious
Your Choice - Mix & Match

59¢ lb.

79¢ lb.

28¢ lb.

SAVE 1¢ each

Cake Donuts
chocolate iced

12¢ 19¢ For

NOT AVAILABLE IN CEDAR CITY

SAVE \$1.00

Fried Chicken
Fresh! Golden Brown

9¢ 29¢ pieces

22 Oz. Net Wt.

AVAILABLE IN STORES WITH DELI SHOPPES ONLY

Bonus Buy!

Potatoes
Idaho Bakers U.S. No. 1

29¢ lb.

COLOR PICTURE WEDDING INVITATIONS

PACKAGE DEALS AT WHOLESALE PRICES

300 PACKAGE

PROFESSIONAL PHOTO SITTING
Taken in our superbly equipped studio

10 FINE COLOR PROOFS - Yours to keep

2 BLACK & WHITE GLOSSY PRINTS - For newspaper

100 THANK YOU NOTES - Embossed parchment

300 SELF ADHESIVE SEALS - Wide choice of styles

300 BEAUTIFUL COLOR PICTURE ANNOUNCEMENTS

Orders in by Saturday, ready following Saturday.
Rush Service available.

ALL THE ABOVE \$139.00 (Retail Value \$268.00) FOR ONLY

500 PACKAGE

PROFESSIONAL PHOTO SITTING
Taken in our superbly equipped studio

10 FINE COLOR PROOFS - Yours to keep

2 BLACK & WHITE GLOSSY PRINTS - For newspaper

3 Bx10 COLOR PRINTS - For you and your parents

200 THANK YOU NOTES - Embossed parchment

500 SELF ADHESIVE SEALS - Wide choice of styles

500 BEAUTIFUL COLOR PICTURE ANNOUNCEMENTS

Orders in by Saturday, ready the following Saturday.
Rush Service available.

ALL THIS \$239.00 (Retail Value \$375.00) FOR ONLY

PACKAGES CAN BE VARIED TO SUIT YOUR NEEDS.

seagull PHOTOGRAPHY & PRINTING
2250 North University Avenue, Provo, Utah
(Parkway Village Shopping Center, Next to Albertson's)
377-1876 (CALL FOR YOUR PHOTO APPOINTMENT)
(See our beautiful ad in the Directory and compare quality!)

Albertsons Yogurt
Assorted Flavors

SAVE 14¢

\$4.99 For 8 oz.

Janet Lee Ice Cream
Assorted Flavors

SAVE \$1.00

\$4.99 4 quart

California Avocados
Large Size

Bonus Buy!

\$7.99 For

Ad Prices Effective Through January 22nd.

Albertsons®

© Copyright 1984 by Albertson's, Inc. All Rights Reserved

AVAILABILITY
Each of these advertised items is required to be readily available for sale at or below the advertised price in each Albertson's store, except as specifically noted in this ad.

RAIN CHECK
We strive to have on hand sufficient stock of advertised merchandise. If for any reason we are out of stock, a RAIN CHECK will be issued enabling you to buy the item at the advertised price as soon as it becomes available.

SPORTS

Proposition 123 rejected

Eligibility not affected by missionary or military service



Universe photo by Dave Siddoway
Cougar center Trevor Match, one of 52 returned missionaries on BYU's national championship team, protects quarterback Robbie Bosco during action this season. Proposition 123, which would have limited college eligibility to five years regardless of time taken off for church or military service, was voted down at the NCAA convention Wednesday.

* NASHVILLE, Tenn. (AP) — Delegates to the NCAA convention Wednesday overwhelmingly voted down the proposal that would have taken exemption away from athletes who served church missions or military service.

Several Western schools promised a bitter fight against taking away the exemption to the five-year eligibility rule now enjoyed by athletes on church missions. Fifty-two members of Brigham Young's No. 1 football team this past season had served on two-year missions for The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints and used the waiver exemption.

Among those fighting against the proposition was Western Athletic Conference chairman Joe Kearney.

The suggestion was originally made because military and religious service are not mandatory.

In other decisions at the NCAA convention, delegates approved a 16-team preseason basketball National Invitation Tournament to be played in addition to the post-season NIT.

The preseason NIT tournament would be played, starting next season, during the last two weekends in November.

Jack Kaiser, athletic director at St. John's University, argued that a preseason NIT was necessary to sustain the 47-year-old post-season NIT competition.

Kaiser said opening round games would be played on campus sites, and that the semifinals and finals would be played at Madison Square Garden in New York City if it was available.

The delegates also adopted a proposal setting strict limits on the number of games that can be played for many college sports.

Baseball coaches, who fought the proposed limit of 60 games a year, won a partial victory with the passage of an amendment that allows 80 games, with no more than 60 in the traditional spring season.

"Limiting baseball games to 60 does not reflect the wishes of all the schools interested in the sport," argued Glen Tuckett, athletic director at BYU and a former coach of the Cougar baseball team.

The controversial drug proposal was expected to draw the most debate. Backing away from the issue was a painful decision, said many delegates.

"A lot of people are going to think that either we don't know how serious the problem is or we don't care," Big Ten Commissioner Wayne Duke said. "That's very unfortunate. The legislation as written simply had too many things wrong with it."

A motion to refer it back to committee for a year was virtually unopposed.

"The importance of this subject cannot be overestimated," said Wilford S. Bailey of Auburn, a member of the committee that wrote the measure. "But despite the efforts that have been made, it is obvious that there are serious flaws with the legislation as it is presented."

Many schools opposed the play because it banned only performance-enhancing drugs and not "street drugs" such as marijuana. Others argued that substitutes were readily available for every drug the proposal would have banned.

The 79th annual meeting of NCAA schools concluded late Wednesday with action on more than 40 proposals.

German swimmer defects

OKLAHOMA CITY (AP) — A world-class member of the East German swim team told authorities he did not want to return to his homeland and stayed behind when his teammates left the airport here, an official said.

Jens-Peter Berndt, 21, appeared at the office of Leroy Hansen, director of Will Rogers World Airport, and said "he did not want to return to East Germany and wanted to stay in America," said airport spokesman Tom Morton.

WAC BASKETBALL

BYU at AIR FORCE

January 17th 7:30pm

TOGETHER

Are you familiar with ANOREXIA NERVOSA and BULIMIA?

Are you looking for assistance in overcoming ANOREXIA NERVOSA or BULIMIA?

Are you interested in helping someone with ANOREXIA NERVOSA or BULIMIA?

Some of the symptoms of Anorexia Nervosa and Bulimia are:

- Abnormal weight loss
- Denial of food or hunger
- Binge eating
- Vomiting
- Abuse of laxatives, diuretics, enemas, or diet pills
- Excessive exercise
- Distorted body image
- Depression
- Preoccupation with food and weight
- Cessation of menstrual periods

For further information
Call 378-3035
or
Stop by 149 SWKT

Brown and Harris ready for challenge match

NEW YORK (AP) — Jim Brown says he still loves competition and Franco Harris, though he relishes the challenge, says he's in a no-win situation.

Two of pro football's all-time leading rushers will go head-to-head Friday at an Atlantic City hotel in a four-set competition called "I Challenge You."

This made-for-television event is an offshoot of Brown suddenly finding himself back in the spotlight in 1984 as both Harris and Walter Payton went after his all-time National Football League rushing record.

Brown showed that his competitive fires had not been banked when he briefly suggested he might come out of his two-decade retirement to regain the rushing mark after it was broken.

Brown gained 12,312 yards and averaged 5.2 yards a carry in a career that began in 1957 and ended in 1985. He played in 118 games, all with the Cleveland Browns.

Payton, in his 10th season with the Chicago Bears, did in fact pass Brown in 1984, running his total to 13,809 yards. He has averaged 4.4 yards in 146 games. Harris, was released prior to the start of the 1984 season by Pittsburgh. He played eight games with Seattle before being released. He stands third at 12,120 yards, having averaged 4.1 yards a carry in 173 games.

Brown, now a movie actor and at 48 still a rugged-looking man, said, "People wanted to talk ab-

out the (rushing) record, and I responded in an uncharacteristic way. I didn't agree with everything everybody said, and we started talking about it."

"I said I'd run Franco in the 40 (yard dash), and he accepted." They will vie in the 40-yard dash, as well as competing in basketball, racquetball and a special version of one-on-one football.

"We agreed on the four events," Brown noted. "We wanted to get some football into it, but the best we could do was to get Phil Simms of the New York Giants to be a quarterback, and we're going to alternate being receivers and defenders. So you'll get a chance to see who can catch the ball and defend and who is still maneuverable."

There will be stands for 1,500 people on the makeshift playing field, and the competition will be televised live in New York and Los Angeles and syndicated on film to 139 other stations to be shown throughout the weekend.

Harris, who admits Brown was one of his idols as a youngster, said, "I don't make predictions. On the day of battle anything can happen. That's the great thing about sports, not knowing who's going to win. It makes you prepare a little bit harder, makes you get ready, makes you get mentally ready because of that type of challenge."

"If I can, I'm definitely going to take advantage (of the age difference)." At 34, he has a 14-year edge.

Golf's leading performers head for 1985 Phoenix Open; Crenshaw, Trevino lead off

PHOENIX, Ariz. (AP) — A large number of golf's leading performers, including PGA champion Lee Trevino and Masters title-holder Ben Crenshaw, start their 1985 PGA Tour campaigns this week in the \$450,000 Phoenix Open Golf Tournament.

Also opening their seasons are Tom Kite, Bruce Lietzke, two-time U.S. Open champion Hale Irwin and David Graham, a former U.S. Open and PGA champion.

Trevino was on hand, as a television announcer only, at last week's season-opening Bob Hope Classic but begins his playing schedule in this old event that is staging its golden anniversary tournament starting today.

In addition to Graham, an Australian now living in the United States, a number of foreign stars also begin their American seasons this week. They include former Hawaiian Open champ Isao Aoki of Japan, 1984 Heritage Classic winner Nick Faldo of England and Sandy Lyle of Scotland.

Their presence in the field of 144 — one of the

strongest lineups in recent years at this event — does nothing, however, to detract from Lanny Wadkins as a leading contender for the \$81,000 first prize.

Wadkins, a notorious streak player, broke a 1½ year non-winning string with his dramatic, five-hole playoff triumph at the Hope.

"Winning early just sets up the whole season for you," Wadkins said before a practice round over the 6,726-yard, par 71 Phoenix Country Club course.

Other leading performers include former U.S. and British Open champ and BYU golfer Johnny Miller, who dominated this event a decade ago, Mark O'Meara, Hubert Green, Fred Couples, Ray Floyd, John Mahaffey, Andy Bean, West Germany Star Bernhard Langer, Curtis Strange, 1984 Vardon Trophy winner Cal Peete, defending champion Tom Purtzer and Gary Koch and Bob Eastwood, each a two-time winner last season.

Portions of the final two rounds Saturday and Sunday will be televised nationally by CBS.

One-way or Round-trip

For local reservation call

373-1226

University Lincoln-Mercury

1150 N. 500 W. Provo

I how to create good advertising:

1.

HOW DO YOU LOOK IN YOUR SWIMSUIT?

NOW is the time to shape up for summer!

The Dietary Counseling Laboratory of the Food Science and Nutrition Department is offering a 10-week non-credit weight control program beginning January 22, 23, and 24.

Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday
12-1:00 p.m. 5:00-6:00 p.m.	12-1:00 p.m.	5:00-6:00 p.m. 7:00-8:00 p.m.

Motivational Fee: \$35.00, with \$20.00 refundable for meeting attendance and weight loss goals. To pre-register or for more information, call 378-3912 or come to room 2218 Smith Family Living Center.

The fact is, good ideas don't care who have them. What good ideas do care about is who recognizes them.

Your chance for recognition is the National College Newspaper Creative Advertising Competition. First prize — \$2,500 cash scholarship.

For participation kit, contact this college newspaper office, or call toll-free (800) 255-0803. There are no entry fees.

Sponsored by:



Y cagers continue road trip tonight, against Falcons

By MARK CARPENTER
Asst. Sports Editor

The Cougar basketball squad, after splitting with San Diego State and Hawaii, continues its longest road trip of the season tonight, facing the Air Force Academy in Colorado Springs, Colo.

The Falcons currently share the Western Athletic Conference cellar with Hawaii, both teams standing at 0-5 in conference play. Air Force's overall record is 4-10.

Air Force is the perennial whipping post in the WAC, and the Falcons seem to be filling that role again this season as evidenced by trouncings last week of 11 and 41, respectively.

The Falcons are led by forward Maurice McDonald, a 6-4 junior who scores an average of 13.2 points per game. McDonald is followed in the scoring column by senior forward Jon Jordan with 11.7 points per contest. Jordan also leads the team in rebounding with 6.2 boards per outing.

The main thrust of the Falcons' scoring is rounded out by guards Todd Beer and Rob Marr with 8.4 and 7.3 averages, respectively.

Without a true center because of

the service group's height restrictions, the Falcons are plagued each year with rebounding problems. The Falcons' tallest player is 6-7 senior Tim Lewis, listed in the Air Force press guide as a forward. Lewis carries a 3.8 scoring average while bringing in four rebounds per contest.

Although the Cougars have been out rebounded in nine of their 15 contests, they out rebounded New Mexico, San Diego State and Hawaii in the last three outings.

BYU is led in scoring by WAC scoring leader Timo Saarelainen with a 20.8 point average despite two sub-par games against SDSU and Hawaii. Saarelainen was held to 18 against the Aztecs and scored 17 against the Rainbow Warriors.

Both teams have struggled with poor field goal shooting during recent contests and will be working to turn that trend around. On the season, the Cougars are shooting 47 percent from the field for the season but have been much lower than that figure in the early WAC games. The Falcons average is 44 percent.

The game tonight begins at 7:30 and will be televised live on KUTV (channel 2).



BYU forward Alan Pollard squares up against Texas-El Paso's Dave Flett during the Cougars' opening WAC game. The Cougars continue conference play tonight against the Air Force Academy.

Universe photo by Paul Soutar

Quarterback recovers from injuries; Bosco's leg, ankle apparently healed

The leg injury sustained by quarterback Robbie Bosco in the Holiday Bowl has apparently healed.

Bosco strained ligaments in his left leg during the win against Michigan last December, and some feared surgery would be required. Bosco also incurred a sprained ankle during the game. However, the leg is fine now, according to athletic trainer Mary Roberson.

"He's lifting weights and playing basketball," Roberson said. "It only took about 10 days to take care of it," he added, referring to the days of rest to

allow the leg to recover.

"My knee is fine, and my ankle is getting better," said Bosco.

Despite the injured knee and ankle sustained at the beginning of the game against Michigan, Bosco passed for 343 yards and two touchdowns, completing 30 of 42 passes. Bosco and Blaine Fowler, who filled in briefly as quarterback, combined for 371 total passing yards on 35 pass completions. The two quarterbacks led the Cougars in racking up 32 first downs and 483 yards of total offense. Both will return for next season.

Women gymnasts win dual meet over Denver

The BYU women's gymnastics team prevailed over the Denver Pioneer gymnasts Tuesday night with an accumulated point score of 178.45 to Denver's 172.3.

The Cougar women were assisted by Gina Hansen, who placed first in the match with an all-around event point total of 35.8. BYU's Jill Johnson was second in the match with an all-around total of 35.25.

The Denver gymnasts were Division II champions in 1981 and 1982 and moved up to Division I last year to compete on the same level as the Cougars.

The BYU women won first place on the vault, the uneven parallel bars, the balance beam and the floor exercises.

Denver assistant coach Tim Pry said, "Our girls may have been a little tired from being on the road for the last several days, and two of our best athletes were absent from injuries."

"Additionally, we are new to Division I competition and lack a little depth. In lacking depth I mean that we don't have as many girls with such abundant talent as many of BYU's gymnasts," Pry said.

Hansen brought 9.2 points to the Cougar team with her first-place performance on the vault and 9.25 points with her match-best floor exercise.

Police break up Bowl ticket counterfeit ring

MILLBRAE, Calif. (AP)— Authorities said they have broken an alleged Honolulu-based counterfeit ring that printed approximately 1,200 phony Super Bowl tickets, but cautioned fans that 200 to 300 fakes still may remain at large.

Millbrae Chief John Dineen said Dean Scott Foes, 26, of Honolulu, was arraigned Monday in Municipal Court on charges of grand theft, forgery and conspiracy.



Cut & Blow
(with this coupon)

The Buddy Cut

Purchase one haircut at the regular price and friend's cut is free.

Call 377-9011 ask for Jo
448 N 200 W Provo (side entrance)

How far can you throw a football?
That's about how far you are to campus from

Monticello

SPRING/SUMMER

WOMEN

MEN

\$70 4 per apt.

\$75 4 per apt.

\$85 (own room)

\$60-65 (for homes)

FALL/WINTER

\$95-110 6 per apt.

\$115 6 per apt.

\$105-115 4 per apt.

\$85-100 (for homes)

\$145 3 per apt. (own room)

* 100 yards to J.S.B.

* Barbeque

* Air-conditioning

* Laundry & Storage

* Underground parking

* Lounge w/piano & fireplace

4 months for the price of 3 or 1 free month.

375-5274

745 North 400 East

Take the Plunge

SCUBA CLASS
Next 5 session evening class starts Jan 24 or Feb 13
Last classes available

\$85.00

Monthly Boat Trips
Diving on Channel Islands
(includes Transportation)
\$149.00

Water World Divers
444 N. 200 W., Provo 373-DIVE

GRAND OPENING

Celebrate the opening of our new location with

DOUBLE LOAD WASHERS
50"

We also offer the new American Computer Controlled Dryers and the Wascomat Washers with Double, Triple and 50 lb. capacity.

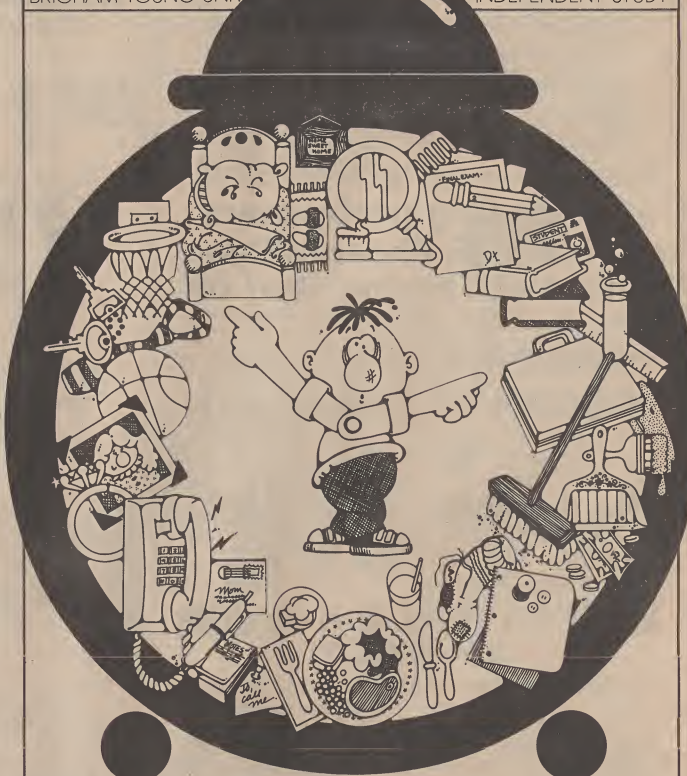
THE LAUNDRY BASKET
800 N. 500 W. Provo
Next to the Medicine Shoppe and Jim's Freeze

Men's Volleyball BYU vs. #1 NCAA PEPPERDINE



FRIDAY JAN. 18 7 p.m. SFH
Tickets \$2 Available at the door or
ELWC Men's VB table

BRIGHAM YOUNG UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF INDEPENDENT STUDY



SCHEDULING PROBLEMS?

Wake up to a world of no deadlines and extended time periods. If you're having problems getting classes to fill your schedule ring the Department of Independent Study. We have over 300 courses that can be enrolled in at any time with a year to complete them. Call 378-2868 for information or pick up your free catalog at the BYU Bookstore, the ELWC information desk, the ASB information desk, or at your college advisement center.

Cougar netters begin season against two of country's best

By GORDON TREADWAY
Universe Sports Writer

BYU's men's tennis team begins its season against 19th-ranked University of California-Berkeley today and No. 3-ranked USC on Friday. Both matches begin at 6:30 p.m. on the BYU indoor tennis courts.

BYU coach Larry Hall is excited about this week's matches, feeling that his team has a great shot to stage an upset.

"Right now everyone is playing real well," Hall said. "We're starting fresh and can't wait to start beating up on others rather than on ourselves everyday," he said.

Hall feels his team can beat Berkeley, even though he considers the Golden Bears one of the finest teams in the nation. They feature two top-ranked players in Steve DeVries, ranked 21st, and

Chris Schoop, No. 48.

Hall's optimism has its foundation on the strings of such top players as Dave Harkness, Rob Fought and Robert Garbell.

Harkness is coming off of a freshman year that Hall calls "simply phenomenal." The All-American is ranked 43rd in the nation in singles and 17th in doubles. Last season Harkness was selected as the WAC freshman tennis Player of the Year.

Fought is another weapon that Hall can't wait to use on the visiting Californians. He recently qualified to represent the Boelex-Region Seven team in the upcoming nationals by being a finalist in the region meet.

Garbell is a success story just waiting to be told. Only a sophomore, Garbell returned this week from Philadelphia where he competed in the U.S. Maccabiah games. While there he upset two of the top seven-seeded players enroute to a spot on the U.S.

Maccabiah tennis team that competes this July in Israel.

The Cougars may be playing great now, but it's going to take something magical to beat USC Friday. The Trojans are coming off a major upset of No. 1 and defending national champion UCLA. When the new rankings come out, the Trojans will probably be No. 1, according to Hall.

USC comes in with as talented and successful a squad as can be found in the country. It features three singles players ranked in the Top Ten in the country in Todd Whitaker, No. 3, Ricky Leach, No. 7 and Jorge Lozano, No. 8.

Although the Cougars' task looks formidable against the Trojans, Hall doesn't think his team is heading for the slaughter house. The home court advantage is one plus in the Cougars' favor.

"It (the USC match) is a pretty tall order, but it's a great shot for us to get them at home," Hall said.



Killer B's will contend with 49ers' 'gimmicks'

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) — The San Francisco 49ers save the gimmicks for offense, and Coach Bill Walsh probably will throw a few new ones at the Miami Dolphins and their vaunted "Killer B's" defense in Super Bowl XIX.

On defense the 49ers stick to power.

"We played relentless, hard and tough, and we came away with a shutout and won," defensive back Dwight Hicks said after the 49ers' 23-0 National Football Conference championship win over the Chicago Bears.

The Chicago defense had to contend with 34 passes, 15 of them completions, from Joe Montana, the quarterback who traded positions with wide receiver Freddie Solomon on one play. Solomon, a quarterback in college, ran an option play to the right and pitched out to fullback Roger Craig, who was stopped for no gain.

Montana was flanked wide to the left, and he said later, "My assignment was to get out of the way. As soon as the ball was snapped, I ran the other way."

Later in the game, Montana tossed a 10-yard touchdown strike to Solomon, who has scored in 10 straight games for the 49ers, winners of their last 11 games and 17-1 overall since the start of the season.

Guy McIntyre, a 270-pound rookie offensive guard, moved into the 49ers' backfield for some blocking duties, and he contributed to several successful running plays including a touchdown burst by Wendell Tyler.

Charges against Moses still not filed

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Criminal charges have not yet been filed against Olympic hurdling hero Edwin Moses, and the case is still under investigation, Deputy City Attorney Mike Wilkinson said Tuesday.

As of now, the case is still being investigated for filing, "and no decision has yet been made on whether to charge Moses," Wilkinson said.

Wilkinson's announcement came a little more than an hour after Moses, reading a prepared statement at a press conference, said he was "mortified by events of the last few days" and expressed confidence that he will be cleared of criminal charges.

Moses, with his wife, Myrella, sitting beside him at the news conference, said he had strived to build a positive image throughout his life and apologized for any discomfort caused to his wife and family.

Wilkinson had announced Monday that Moses, 29, was charged with soliciting a female police officer for prostitution and for possessing a small amount of marijuana.

Moses was booked and released on his own recognizance early Sunday after police made a sweep of prostitution. The marijuana was discovered in Moses' car when he was arrested, police said.

"It's a great feeling having someone that big back there. You know he's going to get his block," Craig said.

On offense, the Bears had hoped to control the ball with a running game featuring Walter Payton. Their star runner gained 92 yards, but Chicago was forced into a passing game in the second half.

"I'll tell you, everybody talks about our pass rush. Shoot!" tackle Steve McMichael added in tribute to the 49ers' pass rush which registered nine sacks before the biggest Candlestick Park crowd in history, 61,040.

But there's no question who has the NFL's best post-season defense. The 49ers outscored their two NFC playoff opponents 44-10, yielding a total of 446 yards. The only touchdown allowed was on an interception return against Montana in the 21-10 victory over the New York Giants.

Next comes the challenge of stopping, or at least holding down the output of Miami's offense on Sunday at nearby Stanford Stadium. The Dolphins scored 10 touchdowns, including seven on Dan Marino passes, in its two AFC playoff games. The Dolphins rolled up 513 points in the regular season as Marino established NFL records with 5,084 yards and 48 TDs passing.

"I'd like to say hello to Dan Marino, until I get a chance to really meet Dan," San Francisco defensive end Fred Dean said into a reporter's microphone after the NFC championship game.

Both offenses being investigated are misdemeanors.

"I'm truly mortified by the events of the last few days," Moses said, adding, "After an investigation, authorities will see they're mistaken. I've worked hard all my life to build a positive image and reputation. I know I've done nothing wrong."

"Due to the advice of my attorney, I can't say more," Moses said after reading his brief statement.

Meanwhile, ABC-TV first called off its award presentation to Moses as "Wide World of Sports" athlete of the year, scheduled for Sunday.

Irv Brodsky, an ABC spokesman, said the ceremony was postponed because "the timing was bad for him to accept that day" and added that the award will be presented at some future time.

However, later Tuesday, another ABC spokesperson, who asked not to be identified, said the network had reconsidered.

Harold Lipton, Moses' lawyer, said that the world record-holding hurdler never intended to engage in sex with a prostitute, and that police targeted him after they saw the "OLYMPIC" license plates on his 1985 Mercedes.

Usher follows Simmons as USFL commissioner

NEW YORK (AP) — Harry Usher, one of the men behind the financial success of the Summer Olympics, is in town to talk about succeeding Chet Simmons as USFL commissioner.

Simmons quit Monday as commissioner of the two-year-old United States Football League. Simmons took the post one month after the league was formed in 1982. Prior to that he had been president and chief executive officer of ESPN.

Usher, a Los Angeles attorney, was executive vice president and general manager of the Los Angeles Olympic Organizing Committee.



FREE LIFETIME VIDEO CLUB MEMBERSHIP and first tape rental FREE

Just be one of the 1st 100 people to come into any of these Sounds Easy Stores (1151 N. Canyon Rd, Parkway Village or University Mall) with this AD and get a free lifetime membership and your 1st movie rental absolutely free. OFFER EXPIRES AFTER 100 Memberships have been given AWAY or by Jan. 19, 1985.



NEW ARRIVALS: Last Starfighter, Never Ending Story, The Natural, Never Cry Wolf, Philadelphia Experiment, Disney's Robin Hood, 16 Candles, Yentel, Breakin' The Bounty, Christmas Story, Dream Snake, Oh Heavenly dog, Greystoke, and more.

COMING SOON: Electric Dreams, Clock & Dagger, Trouble with Harry, Star Trek III, Rhinestone, Muppets Take Manhattan, Meatballs II, Gone with the Wind, All of Me, Woman in Red, and more.

Coupons for the Semester

Good at Provo and Mall Locations — Must have coupons to receive special

M, T, W, TH VCR + 2 Movies reg. \$4.99 \$3.99 <small>MEMBERS ONLY</small> <small>Expires April 30, 1985</small>	Fri. Night Special VCR + 2 Movies reg. \$7.99 \$5.99 <small>MEMBERS ONLY</small> <small>Expires April 30, 1985</small>	Sat. Special VCR + 3 Movies reg. \$10.99 \$8.99 <small>MEMBERS ONLY</small> <small>Expires April 30, 1985</small>
M, T, W, TH VCR + 2 Movies reg. \$4.99 \$3.99 <small>MEMBERS ONLY</small> <small>Expires April 30, 1985</small>	Fri. Night Special VCR + 2 Movies reg. \$7.99 \$5.99 <small>MEMBERS ONLY</small> <small>Expires April 30, 1985</small>	Sat. Special VCR + 3 Movies reg. \$10.99 \$8.99 <small>MEMBERS ONLY</small> <small>Expires April 30, 1985</small>
M, T, W, TH VCR + 2 Movies reg. \$4.99 \$3.99 <small>MEMBERS ONLY</small> <small>Expires April 30, 1985</small>	Fri. Night Special VCR + 2 Movies reg. \$7.99 \$5.99 <small>MEMBERS ONLY</small> <small>Expires April 30, 1985</small>	Sat. Special VCR + 3 Movies reg. \$10.99 \$8.99 <small>MEMBERS ONLY</small> <small>Expires April 30, 1985</small>

SOUNDS EASY Over 2000 Movie Titles
Plenty of VCR's
FREE Reservation of Movies and VCR's
FREE Delivery
Large Selection of NEW RELEASES



UNIVERSITY MALL
224-3279

PARKWAY VILLAGE
375-7368

CANYON ROAD
375-3853

Thursday, Jan. 17, 1985
8:00 p.m. Room 260 TNRB
Sponsored by The Flying Cougars at BYU
(Anyone Interested Invited to Attend)

Law School
Open House
January 17, 5-7 p.m.
Moot Court Room: 303
JRCB

- * Introduction to Law School
- * Small Group Discussions with Faculty Members
- * Building Tours

LIFESTYLE

THE SUNDAINE INSTITUTE
presents

THE UNITED STATES FILM FESTIVAL '85

PREMIERS
CELEBRATIONS,
SEMINARS,
INTERNATIONAL FILMS

Advance tickets and
FREE FILM GUIDE

available at:
Cosmic Aeroplane;
Utah Media Center;
University of Utah Bookstore;
Harris Fine Arts Center (Provo);
War Veterans Memorial Building
(Park City)

Vouchers, to be
exchanged for
tickets at
Film Festival theatres,
are available at
all Inky's stores
and all Platt Theatres.

For additional Film Festival
information, call free 1-800-874-4188

JAN. 18 THRU JAN. 27
IN PARK CITY, UTAH

Trotters please Y crowd

By MARGARET HAMMERLAND
Senior Reporter

The Harlem Globetrotters, with their traditional court comedy and fancy ball-handling skills, greeted an enthusiastic crowd Tuesday night in their first-ever performance in the Marriott Center.

As was to be expected, the Globetrotters left Provo the victors. They beat the Washington Generals 79-68.

Coached by former Globetrotter Charles "Tex" Harrison, the men in red, white and blue ran onto the court amid cheers from the crowd, which consisted of people of all ages. Children lined the entrance to the court hoping to get a glimpse of or maybe even shake team members' hands as they ran by.

Led by Sweet Lou Dunbar, Curly Neal, and Osbourne Lockhart, the team seemed to please most everyone in the audience, young and old.

When the Globetrotters entered the court for the first time before the tip off, they formed a circle in the middle of the court and did warm-up routines to the tune of their theme song, "Sweet Georgia Brown."

At the start of the game the Globetrotters began their various comedy antics and continued them throughout the entire game. The Globetrotters alternated between making fools of the generals and the audience.

"Sweet Lou" Dunbar, dominated most of the jokes, continually making comments to the other team, the referees and members of the audience. At one point Dunbar acted confused when the referee called a timeout.

"What's wrong?" he asked. "I'm not tired." Gator Rivers received a resounding round of applause when he said the basketball was trying to talk to him.

"What did the ball say?" Dunbar asked. "The ball said Brigham Young is number one." Some of the things the Globetrotters did that the audience seemed to enjoy most were throwing cups of water into the crowd and throwing a bucket of



Curly Neal disrupts the concentration of Sam Sawyer as he shoots foul shots Tuesday night at the Harlem Globetrotters game in the Marriott Center.

water on the referee. They also played with balls connected to rubberbands, flat balls, and balls that bounced every which way across the court.

The Globetrotters hope to continue their winning tradition for many years to come, according to Globetrotter public relations director Joe Cunningham.

Murphy's fans descend on shirts

DETROIT (AP)—Fans of comedian Eddie Murphy are descending in droves on Samuel C. Mumford High School in Detroit's northwest side and scooping up gym T-shirts like the one Murphy wore in the blockbuster movie "Beverly Hills Cop."

For the past week officials of the aging, 2,350-student high school have been struggling to keep up with orders for the shirts from all over the United States and a few foreign countries, school officials said.

The shirts say "Mumford Phys. Ed. Dept."

7 reasons why Madison Park is the place to buy:

1. From \$36,750, only \$334/mo. (\$81 fixed rate)
2. Cultured marble jacuzzi tub & vanity
3. GE dishwasher, range & frost-free refrigerator in u-shaped kitchen with recessed lighting
4. Living/dining area, 2 bedrooms, washer/dryer, area, storage
5. Tile entry, wood trim, Levelor® blinds, cable TV
6. Brick & redwood exterior, patio or deck, fully landscaped
7. Extra insulation, double-pane windows, fire sprinkler system

Madison Park Condominiums
636 South 500 West Provo
Model open 2-7 daily
BUSHNELL
377-4803 373-6650 224-1637

Y professor reminisces about his college game against Globetrotters

By MARGARET HAMMERLAND
Senior Reporter

Former center on the San Diego State University basketball team, Paul Cheesman, now a BYU religion professor, ended his basketball career more than 40 years ago. In spite of the time that has passed since he played his last collegiate game, he still recalls the opportunity he and his team at SDSU had to play the Harlem Globetrotters in 1943.

When the Globetrotters came to San Diego and asked the Aztecs to be their opponents, Cheesman said they told the SDSU squad that the game was to be played all in fun. "They told us, 'We probably will make fools out of some of you, but try not to be embarrassed.'"

The game was a close match, or so it appeared to the crowd, Cheesman said. The Globetrotters would let the Aztecs score points now and then, and even let the score become close at certain points during the game. But at the climax of the game, the magic of the Globetrotters came through and they went away with a victory.

"They had all kinds of tricks," Cheesman said. These included playing a baseball game on the court, filling balls with water or sand and throwing a ball attached to an elastic band into the crowd.

Cheesman said even though the Globetrotters constantly use tricks and gags through the course of their game, they are a talented group of players.

"They were pretty accurate," he said. Having kept track of the Globetrotters through the years, Cheesman said he believes the team has maintained a consistently high performance level. "They're as good now as they were then."

Cheesman said he remembers several things about the game, but there is one thing he remembers most.

April 27
MCAT

**THERE'S STILL
TIME TO PREPARE.**

Call Days Evenings & Weekends



For information
please call:
226-7205

TEST PREPARATION
SPECIALISTS SINCE 1938

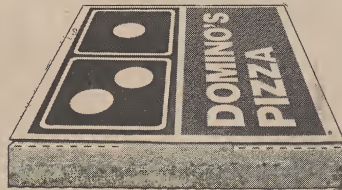
381 W. 2230 N.
Suite 330
Provo



- * Real Cheese
- * Fresh toppings and more of them
- * A quality crust

Fast...
Free
Delivery™

YOU GET WHAT YOU PAY FOR



Call Us!
374-5800
65 E. 1150 N.
Provo, UT
226-6900
538 S. State
Orem, UT

30 minutes or \$3.00 off If your pizza is not there in 90 minutes, present this coupon. One coupon per pizza. Void due to inclement weather. Expires: 1/27/85 PH _____ SQ/AD _____ Limited delivery areas	16" Pizza & Pop \$7.99 Any 16" one item pizza at TWO 16 oz. pop \$7.99. One coupon per pizza. Expires: 1/27/85 PH _____ SQ/AD _____ Limited delivery areas
---	--

Dinner for 2 \$5.49 Any 12" one item pizza and TWO 16 oz. pop \$5.49. One coupon per pizza. Expires: 1/27/85 PH _____ SQ/AD _____ Limited delivery areas	Lunch \$4.99 Any 12" one item pizza and 16 oz. pop \$4.99 Before 4 p.m. One coupon per pizza. Expires: 1/27/85 PH _____ SQ/AD _____ Limited delivery areas
--	--

SYNERGY IS: LEADERS.

Just ask Kevin Nord. He'll tell you that a job with American Synergy means a chance to rub shoulders with effective leaders, as well as the chance to become one. Just one reason why Kevin will be back with Synergy this year. And why you should too.

Kevin has learned that American Synergy believes in growing its own leaders. That's why all of our key management team started out as first-year sales representatives. And that also means fast advancement for those with the ability and desire to excel. Kevin, for example, is coming back as an Area Sales Director, responsible for his own group of employees.

Kevin is also returning because of the income opportunity. You see, American Synergy is an established energy products company (insulation and more) based in Provo, but working primarily out-of-state. That's because many utility

companies have made the purchase of our products financially attractive for consumers.

As a result, it's also financially attractive for American Synergy representatives. Very attractive. Our reps will make between \$7,000 and \$15,000 this summer. Some will make considerably more than that.

Actually, what we offer is more of a service opportunity than a sales job. The reason is simple. People are already receptive to our top notch products. They recognize the need for them. So, you win big, and your customers win big.

And the benefits of the job aren't just financial. American Synergy is a subsidiary of Eagle Systems International, the company that wrote the book on effective summer job training.

So if you're looking for a summer job that will pay you for your effort, train you well and give you advancement opportunities, American Synergy is for you. To find out more, come attend a brief—and casual—meeting on Wednesday at 8 p.m. at the address shown below. Or call Jerry Johnson at 225-9000.



Kevin Nord



AMERICAN SYNERGY

We're soaring. And so can you.

225-9000

5600 North University
A subsidiary of Eagle Systems International

Of course
Say it
with
a rose.

THE FLOWER BASKET
409 N. UNIV. AVE.
375-8096
Look for the Gazebo!

33 Computer & Video

BUY A BOTTLE
OF BUBBLY
THE OASISNon-Alcoholic
Bottleshop
286 N. UNIV. AVE.
374-0777FREE PARTY
NIGHTLY

Watch a movie in our video rental area while your clothes are washing. Free popcorn this week. Video tape & machine rental. Day-Nite Laundry & Video. 498 N. University (Across from Academy Square).

38-Misc. for Sale

UPHOLSTERY SUPPLY
Items at wholesale prices. All kinds roll ends fabric at 1/2 price. Fabric Center, 703 Columbia Lane, Provo, 373-2550.

Short on money? Sell unused items through Classified Ads. Call 373-2697.

TOOLS, DISHES, cutlery, briefcases. We'll beat any price. JAZZ Enterprises. Call 374-5284.

39-Misc. for Rent

PIANO RENTALS, 4 mo. minimum. Winter term specials. Bill Harris Music 224-0466.

42-Musical Instr.

PIANOS used, returned rental area like new, like new, like new. Save, Wakefields, 373-1283.

GUITARS, used returned rental area like new, like new, like new. Save, Wakefields, 373-1283.

PIANOS, for rent. Excellent for students. Call for low terms. Wakefields, 373-1283.

SOUNDISATION REC. STUDIO Best sound. 16 Track \$200. Call 226-0861, 377-5883.

43-Electrical Appl.

NEW & USED FURNITURE. Used appl. guaranteed 180 days. WE PAY CASH for second-hand merchandise. AA Furniture & Appl. 450 W. Center, 374-6886.

44-TV and Stereo

RENT A TV
Color or B&W & microwaves
GOODTIME RENTALS
377-7225

46-Sporting Goods

SKI TRUCKS
SKI PACKAGES
\$50, \$100, \$150. Complete with skins, boots, bindings, poles. Mounted & fitted. Ski parka close out. Jan. 25-26 only. SKI TRUCKS, 1585 S. State, Orem.48-Bikes & Motorcycles
1984 XL600R. 1500 miles. Excellent. Will deal. Bert 377-8011.

54 Travel-Transportation

TRAVEL STUDY EUROPE! Tour for BYU students, May or June. Guaranteed best tour lowest price. Go for it 846-962-1007 ask JAMES.

58-Used Cars

78 Subaru, 2 dr. low miles \$1785. 78 Rabbit 4 speed \$695. 28 6 cyl. Mercury 4 dr. wagon \$1195. Lease or sales terms or offer. Call 377-6695 or 373-2546.

1966 KARMAN GHIA, White, all original, excellent cond. \$2,600 or B.O Call 224-1182 or 373-6670 anytime.

71 VOLVO-4 dr. 4-spd. stick, PS, AM/FM car stereo, new battery, tires 1 yr. old. Nags. Steve 373-3985.

79 FIAT PRIMA Going on mission-must sell by Jan 31. 374-6773.

SHARP 1984 Toy SR-6 PU. \$162/mo. Nothing down. Call Leonard 373-5785 or 373-7196.

Governor eyes funding
to assist Utah tourism

PRICE, Utah (AP) — The Bangor administration plans to ask the Legislature to increase the amount spent to attract tourists and economic development to Utah, Lt. Gov. Val Oveson said. "I think the state has a lot to offer tourists, but in the past there has been too much territorialism," Oveson told the Carbon County Chamber of Commerce Tuesday. "We should consolidate and work together. Skiing can be advertised along with other attractions, such as the San Rafael Swell." Conservationists have urged the creation of a national park along the Swell's southern and eastern flank in Emery County, the San Rafael Reef.

Astronomers
report getting
1st look at birth
of new galaxy

TUCSON, Ariz. (AP)

Astronomers have gotten their first look at the birth of a new galaxy with the discovery of a vast hydrogen cloud collapsing into a clump of countless stars, a researcher said.

The newly discovered object is a rare late-blooming galaxy, said William Keel of Kitt Peak National Observatory, near Tucson.

"What we see here is very much like what should have gone on early in the history of all galaxies," Keel said. He presented his findings Wednesday at a meeting of the American Astronomical Society in Tucson.

377-7577
835 N. 700 E., ProvoOPEN WEEKDAYS 8:30 a.m. to 6:00 p.m.
SATURDAYS 9:30 a.m. to 1:00 p.m.
Free flight insurance
with every ticket!

NEW YORK CITY	SEATTLE
\$125*	\$210**
WASHINGTON	BOSTON
\$125*	\$195*
CHICAGO	SAN DIEGO
\$150*	\$120*

* one way ** round trip
Prices subject to change

We don't sell cheap boots.

BOOT CLEARANCE

All women's leather & fleece-lined boots
25% OFF OUR DISCOUNT PRICES!

SAVINGS NOW OF 40% TO 60%

We sell good boots, cheap.

Connco Plaza

1700 N. State St.

Provo, Utah

374-9056

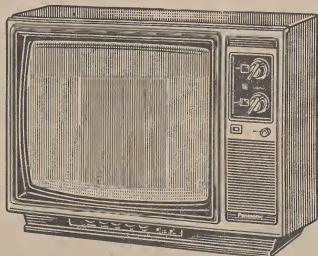
Store Hours

Mon.-Fri.

9:30 a.m.-9 p.m.

Sat. 9:30 a.m.-6 p.m.

Connco

Clearance
SALE!Black
and
White
12" TelevisionsMODEL TR-1215T
Reg. \$96.95 NOW \$69.95MODEL TR-1241T
Reg. \$96.95 NOW \$69.95MODEL TR-1209P
AC/DC Reg. \$144.95 NOW \$99.95Panasonic®
just slightly ahead of our time

byu bookstore

MERVYN'S
storewide
clearance

starts Friday, 9:30 a.m.

many limited quantities...not all sizes may be available
in each grouping...colors and styles limited to stock
on hand, so shop early for best selection!in our
Orem store

women's sportswear

15 MISSES' SKIRTS	NOW 2.98
14 JUNIOR BLOUSES	2.98
65 JUNIOR BRITANNIA® TOPS	3.98
24 MISSES' TOPS	3.98
34 JUNIOR SHIRTS	4.98
19 JUNIOR PANTS	5.98
16 MISSES' SHIRTS	5.98
35 JUNIOR BLOUSES	5.98
75 ACTIVE SEPARATES	5.98-8.98
46 JUNIOR PANTS	8.98
18 JUNIOR SHIRTS	8.98
26 JUNIOR JEANS	11.98
28 JUNIOR SWEATERS	11.98
24 MISSES' SWEATERS	11.98
30 MISSES' CARDIGAN SWEATERS	11.98
20 MISSES' SKIRTS	13.98
25 MISSES' PANTS	14.98
15 MISSES' JOG SUITS	21.98
22 MISSES' BLAZERS	21.98

women's dresses

15 MISSES' DRESSES	NOW 14.98
10 HALF SIZE DRESSES	17.98
12 MISSES' PETITE DRESSES	21.98
20 SKI JACKETS	21.98
20 SWEATER COATS	21.98
15 ALL-WEATHER COATS	32.98

large size fashions

32 SHIRTS	NOW 5.98
18 TOPS	6.98
44 BLOUSES	8.98

maternity wear

10 TOPS	NOW 5.98
10 TOPS	8.98
10 ADJUST-A-WAISTS® PANTS	12.98

lingerie, loungewear

15 BOXED BIKINIS	NOW 1.98
20 UNDERWIRE BRAS	2.98
25 CAMISOLES	2.98
25 HALF SLIPS	2.98
15 SLEEP TEES	4.98
15 SHORT GOWNS	5.98
10 UNIFORM TOPS	5.98
19 SLEEP SHIRTS	8.98
25 LOUNGERS	8.98

women's accessories

50 HAIR ACCESSORIES	NOW 48c
64 CHRISTMAS ORNAMENTS	48c-4.98
55 NYLONS	98c
20 RAINCOATS (ACCESS. DEPT.)	1.98
25 SHOES (ACCESS. DEPT.)	1.98
20 HATS	3.98

infants and toddlers

20 INFANT BOYS' SHIRTS	NOW 1.98
25 INFANTS' SLEEPERS	2.98
29 SHIRTS	3.98
10 TODDLERS' PANTS	4.98
10 INFANT BOYS' SWEATERS	5.98
11 PANTS	8.98
12 QUILTS	13.98

buys for girls

30 HALLOWEEN COSTUMES	NOW 1.98
22 MICHAEL JACKSON® SHIRTS	2.98
14 GIRLS' PANTS	5.98
12 OSH KOSH® JUMPERS	6.98
15 PANTS	6.98
17 VESTS	6.98
20 GIRLS' COATS	15.98

buys for boys

10 BELTS	NOW 48c
10 PACKAGED SOCKS, 2 PRS.	98c
30 BIG BOYS' TEE SHIRTS	98c
16 BIG BOYS' SHIRTS	1.98
18 LITTLE BOYS' JEANS	3.98
30 BIG BOYS' SPORT SHIRTS	3.98
21 BIG BOYS' PANTS	3.98
10 LITTLE BOYS' SWEATERS	4.98
30 LITTLE BOYS' PANTS	5.98
30 BIG BOYS' L. SLV. SHIRTS	8.98
200 STUDENTS' PANTS	9.98
200 BIG BOYS' PANTS	9.98
61 JACKETS	12.98-26.98

buys for men

67 CHEETAHS® ACTIVEWEAR	NOW 5.98
51 YOUNG MEN'S PANTS	7.98
29 SPORT SHIRTS	7.98
12 CHEETAHS® SHIRTS	7.98
98 L. SLV. SHIRTS	7.98
23 YOUNG MEN'S SHIRTS	7.98
24 SWEATER VESTS	8.98
98 L. SLV. SHIRTS	9.98
49 YOUNG MEN'S PANTS	9.98
68 SHIRTS	11.98
33 WOOL SWEATERS	12.98
71 PANTS	19.98
69 POLY/WOOL PANTS	19.98
19 O.P. JACKETS	19.98
33 WOOL PANTS	24.98
29 MEDIUM WEIGHT JACKETS	29.98
39 HEAVY WEIGHT JACKETS	34.98
21 SPORT COATS	49.98

shoes for the family

50 BIG GIRLS' MOCCASINS	NOW 4.98
80 BIG BOYS' HIGH SIERRA® SHOES	9.98
30 MEN'S CAMOUFLAGE SNEAKERS	9.98
40 MEN'S CHEETAHS® SNEAKERS	12.98
20 WOMEN'S CASUAL SHOES	19.98

for your home

10 TISSUE COVERS	NOW 98c
70 WASHCLOTHS	98c
60 HAND TOWELS	1.98
70 BATH TOWELS	2.98
16 BATH MATS	2.98
12 TANK SETS	8.98
12 BLANKET THROW SHAMS	8.98
20 BLANKETS	10.98

housewares

100 DUCK MOLDS	NOW 2.98
20 TRIVIA POPCORN CANS	3.98
42 BEVERAGE SETS	3.98
36 TOWEL HANGERS	5.98
15 ICE BUCKETS	8.98

jewelry buys

5 MEN'S ACCESSORIES	NOW 2.98-7.98
25 EARRINGS	3.98
30 NECKLACES	4.98-11.98
1 TALKING WATCH	19.98
2 GOLDTONE BRACELETS	23.98

toys, toys, toys

33 PLAY-DOH® SETS	NOW 2.98
16 SUNBURST® PETS	6.98
18 JEDI® INTERCEPTORS	8.98
11 CHIPMUNK® VANS	8.98
16 CHRISTMAS PLUSH TOYS	10.98

Orem • University Mall, University Parkway
at State Street • Phone 226-2601

OPINION

Understanding and knowledge gained by study are just a part of an education

Learning: the act of gaining knowledge or understanding of or skill in by study, instruction, or experience.
Education: the knowledge and development resulting from an educational process.

Unfortunately, many students view education and learning in the narrow sense of passing a minimum required number of classes, cramming for exams, receiving grades, and obtaining that prized diploma.

Too often students yield to the temptation of finding the easy way out. These are the students who move from class to class each semester, sliding by with as little effort as possible until the requirements for their major are completed and with confidence they

UNIVERSE OPINION

breath a sigh of relief and call themselves learned. Students who graduate with this attitude have missed the whole point of education.

A faculty member once pointed out the purpose of the university and defined the true meaning of education and learning.

A university experience should instill a desire for learning, a lifetime of learning, he said.

Formal classroom training is only the beginning. It is the foundation for continual learning and a key to open the doors of a world of knowledge.

Our goal, then, is continuous learning which extends beyond the requirements of a major.

Education is empty if all it means are grades, finished homework assignments and selling last semester's books.

BYU offers devotionals, forums, guest speakers, panels, debates, clubs and a host of other activities and events to stretch our minds and increase our education.

These extra-curricular activities may have nothing to do with the subjects a student is studying, but everything to do with life.

Students are not required to attend these activities, however some of life's most important lessons may come from them.

Anyone who is too busy to attend a Devotional or hear a guest speaker is too busy. And those who simply don't care have their priorities in the wrong place and are wasting their tuition dollars.

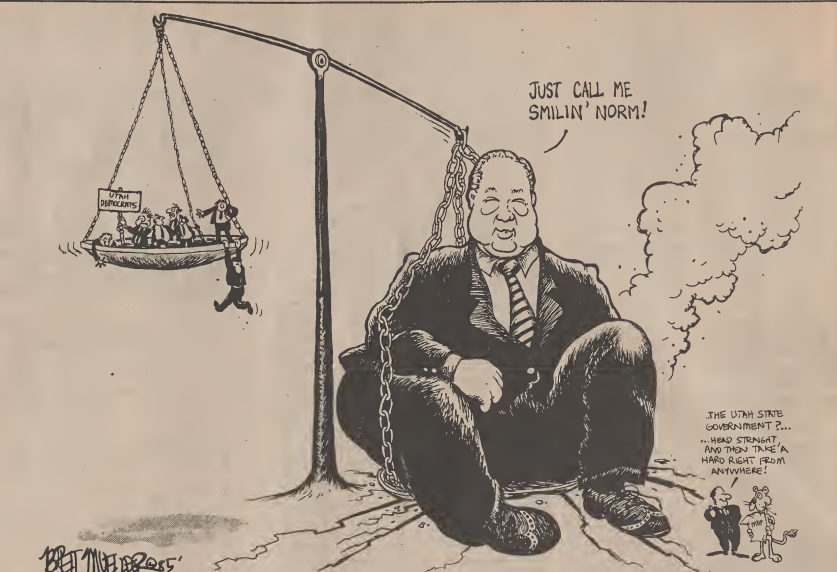
The very atmosphere at BYU is one of learning.

Not in the narrow sense of homework and grades, but in a way that encourages all to broaden their horizons. Consider the words, "The world is our campus."

A plaque in the David O. McKay building reads, "What is true education? It is awakening a love for truth, a just sense of duty; opening the eyes of the soul to the great purpose and end of life."

The best students are those who not only strive for excellence in their school work, but who take the challenge of awakening a love for knowledge and truth.

With a new semester at hand, it might be wise for all of us to re-evaluate our attitudes and priorities and take time out for some of the "gems" of education which are offered here at BYU.



Public must be political watchdog

The speeches are over. Gone are the incessantly prevalent political advertisements and the front pages heaped with what every good citizen should know about the political leaders who would serve them.

On Nov. 6 Utahns came out en masse to vote into power a Republican legislature and a Republican governor. The opposition reported loudly that a government dominated by one political party would not function as a democracy should. There would be no checks and balances.

But Utahns were not concerned. A Deseret News poll taken just prior to the election indicated that more than 65 percent of those polled had little or no concern for the balance issue.

Well, the Republican government has been in office now for less than a month. Are there any signs yet of a filtering system of checks and balances?

"It's too soon to know," said David Magleby, an assistant professor in BYU's Political Science Department. "We'll see if the governor is willing to

speak out against this legislature, even though it's from his party."

But Magleby believes there may be one hint that Bangert will have a problem making himself independent of the legislature.

The governor decided recently he would accept information and recommendations from the legislative fiscal analyst concerning the state budget. According to Pat Shea, former chairman of the Utah Democratic committee, this move is unprecedented. Governors in the past have appointed an independent executive analyst to study the budget.

According to Dale Hatch, present state planning and budget director, the legislative fiscal committee has had no part in the decision-making process as the budget has been prepared. "The amount of any input they would have had has been minimal."

But Shea says Bangert's early tendency toward dependence on the legislature "doesn't honor the separation of powers doctrine. It will not facilitate an objective analysis of the budget."

What problems could result from this? It is, for

example, similar to a person balancing his checkbook, Shea said. Sometimes he will avoid paying a certain bill he considers unimportant in order to utilize the money in an area more to his liking.

It is now time for Utahns to go to work. It is now our responsibility to act as a balancing force in state government.

What can we do? One option is to contact our legislators when we are upset about their policies. Let them know the public is watching.

We can also become informed about one or more issue areas which concern us most and watch them closely. We should say something if we think the issue is not being handled in a democratic fashion.

Many who are watching the situation from prominent positions in state government believe Bangert will be genuinely concerned with the balance issue as his term in office progresses. Our responsibility is to let the governor and the legislature know we're watching.

— Laura Childers

Yidiosyncrasies finally addressed, another chance for enlightenment

Here we are again, another semester at BYU. Another chance for intellectual stimulation and enlightenment. Another step on the road to education.

Not only do BYU students have the opportunity to broaden their knowledge in classes, but the university offers such outstanding educational opportunities as Devotionals, forums, political weeks, education weeks and dozens of lectures.

But with all the great mind and learning experiences at BYU, there are a few questions that just seem never to be answered.

Why is it that everyone who isn't from Utah complains about Utah? Nobody from California, Idaho, Arizona or even New York was forced to come to the Beehive State for an education. If Utah is so bad, what are these people doing here?

Has there ever been a BYU professor who recognized the fact that his students have more classes than just his? In the same vein, has a professor ever admitted that his subject was not the most important in the history of humanity?

Since BYU's answer to the parking problem is to make more small parking places, will the university trade us small cars for our big ones? And if big cars can't park in the small slots, why can small cars park in the big ones?

Why do the freshmen get younger every year? A few years ago when the upperclassmen first entered BYU, freshmen seemed to be much older and more responsible than they are now. What's changed?

Do the people who work in the Cougar have normal lives? Is there more to their existence than just making nachos?

Will we ever have a ticket policy that pleases everyone? Will we ever be able to give everyone front-row center seats?

Do you have to be a Republican to be a good Mormon? If so, why does the church keep sending the Democrats to be mission presidents?

If BYU follows Joseph Smith's principle of teaching correct principles and letting students govern themselves, why do we have a standards

office? Are beards inherently evil?

Why do the same people who call this the "University of the South" complain when the paper isn't in the boxes by 7 a.m.? Do they just look at the pictures?

Why is it that the fans who talk the most at football and basketball games know the least? Are BYU coeds really impressed when their dates pretend to know everything about everything?

Will ASBYU ever take full responsibility for its actions? Will we ever see the day when it isn't the University's fault for either distorting the student government's actions or not covering them fully enough?

If this is the Lord's University, why aren't we always undefeated in everything? After all, if the Lord is on our side, shouldn't the Cougars win the national championship in every sport every year? How come every person who blindly supports BYU policies invariably asserts that this is "The Lord's University"? Wait until you see some of the letters we get about this editorial.

— Scott D. Pierce

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR:

Civil Rights Day?

In response to Susan Swanson's editorial on Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., I would like to make a few comments.

The name of Martin Luther King will be for a long time, if not forever, associated with the Civil Rights movement. Those more familiar with Dr. King know that he led a 382-day, Montgomery, Ala., boycott which brought a 1956 U.S. Supreme Court decision holding segregation on buses as unconstitutional.

When Dr. King marched to Washington, D.C., in support of black demands for equal rights in 1963, he delivered his famous speech, "I have a dream that this nation will rise up and live out the true meaning of its creed; We hold these truths to be self-evident—that all men are created equal." In 1964, he won the Nobel Peace Prize.

There are only nine federal legal holidays in the United States. (Martin Luther King Day will be the 10th, starting next year.) Of these holidays, only three of them specifically honor people by name—George Washington, Christopher Columbus and Jesus Christ (Christmas). Does Martin Luther King rank in accomplishment with these men?

Martin Luther King was a great American, and his accomplishments are a cause worth of support. But, there are also a good many other great Americans whose accomplishments were as great if not greater—including such blacks as Harriet Tubman, Booker T. Washington, Frederick Douglass and George Washington Carver.

If we want to make Jan. 15 a public holiday nation wide, then let's honor Dr. King's cause and call it Civil Rights Day. If we want to honor Dr.

King's race, we can call it Black Heritage Day. Or, if we want to honor all races in equality, we can call it Ethnic Day. But if the day remains as Martin Luther King Day, I shall honor his cause of "equality, freedom and justice for all" more than just the man himself.

James Kent
 San Mateo, Calif.

S.D.I. viable option

In reference to the editorial by Mandy Woods on Monday, I think there are some things about the Strategic Defense Initiative (SDI) which should be clarified.

The basic premise behind the SDI is that an effective defense against nuclear attack will render obsolete the idea of Mutual Assured Destruction (MAD) which has been the best defense we have had for the past 30 years.

As a reminder, MAD operates on the premise that one will be comforted in the knowledge that the opposing side will suffer total destruction within 30 minutes after they are annihilated. If at any time the opposition feels that they have nothing to lose, what is going to stop them from sending every warhead they can find in our direction? MAD has been one of the major obstacles to any type of arms limitations in the past. Under this philosophy no one will willingly go to the bargaining table unless he is reasonably sure that he will be able to retain or in some way gain significant advantage in the race. Hence, every trip to the bargaining table has only led to further increases in the nuclear arsenal. Even when agreements were made to dismantle weapons, it was always with the concession that some number of new weapons would be de-

veloped—where the new weapons were far superior to the ones being dismantled. I think the approximately 20,000 warheads currently deployed on delivery systems in the two nations is ample proof of the failure of MAD.

I cannot, in good conscience, at this time advocate or support either a nuclear freeze or a reduction in nuclear armaments in the United States without a very solid verifiable agreement with the Soviet government to match our limitations or reductions. SDI offers us a way of breaking the ever-escalating deadlock of the arms race without conceding defeat. It is a concept which should be actively investigated and not passed off as a Utopian dream.

Bryan G. Peterson
 Research Associate
 Dept. of Physics and Astronomy

The right to defend

The article, "Vigilantes are no answer to crime," depicted Bernard Goetz as a gunslinging vigilante who should receive all the punishment that the law allows. I believe that it is a greater injustice to place the title of vigilante on Mr. Goetz, and an even greater injustice to punish him.

Webster's Dictionary defines "vigilante" as one who is a member of a group of volunteers that without authority assumes police powers, as pursuing and punishing criminal suspects. It doesn't appear to me that Mr. Goetz was in the act of pursuing anybody that night on the New York subway. Rather, he was being pursued. It also appears to me that if there was a group of unauthorized people taking powers that were not theirs, it was that group of four men. Much was made of the state's contention that the action that Mr. Goetz took

cannot be tolerated in a civilized society. I believe that the Wall Street Journal answered this idea with a very pertinent question: Is it more civilized to suffer threats to individual liberty from criminals, or is it an overdose of sophistication to say individuals can never resort to self-protection?

I believe that our most basic of all rights which we have, in a civilized society, is the right to life; the right to be free from physical intimidation. If you do not have this right, then other rights just don't seem as important.

I believe Goetz was only acting to preserve his most precious right—his life. I suppose with the luxury of hindsight we can sit down for a few hours and study the possible alternatives that Mr. Goetz had. Unfortunately he didn't have that time.

Tim Turner
 Lynchburg, Va.

Star Wars option

I would like to rebut several comments made by Mandy Woods in her editorial on "Star Wars" weapons.

My heart swelled with admiration for Konstantin Chernenko as I read with great interest his altruistic statements regarding the horrors of militarizing space. I really appreciated the parts about how the U.S.'s current efforts in the field of space weaponry pose a major obstacle to U.S.-Soviet arms limitation talks. I think the world could greatly benefit from the benevolence of this man. Surely this is not the same Konstantin Chernenko who, as a member of the Politburo years before, conspired to launch nuclear warheads into space? In reality, Mr. Chernenko's paranoia is no more than the perpetuation of the Soviet dogmatic mentality, based on Marxist philosophy.

The article implies that technology is not to the point to make such a defense system feasible. While this may be true in some respects, would it not be wise for us to continue development in this area?

The technology will most assuredly be developed. The only question is where. Hopefully not the Soviet Union. If the pacifists have their way, our current 5-10 year advantage in technology will be sacrificed, thus permitting the Soviet Union to leapfrog us.

So what if the world had to resort to source of defense? I myself would breathe a little easier knowing that the worst thing that could happen in such a scenario would be a space laser to vaporize the tires of my '78 Oldsmobile.

Dean Mossi
 Provo, Utah

Vigilante support

Editor: Monday's editorial takes a clear position in regard to vigilante activity: "Vigilantes are no answer to crime..." armed vigilantes in the suburbs—or on the streets—are a major problem, not a solution. Such a position looks fine on paper, but it is less appealing in the world of reality.

Can we really subscribe to it fully in light of the recently reported incident of a woman using a loaded shotgun to deter a man from beating and raping a 12-year-old child? Should we argue that the man was simply engaged in the pursuit of happiness and that her brandishing a loaded shotgun in an apartment house constituted a clear and present danger to the other inhabitants of the building? (I'm not sure she even had a valid permit to own a weapon.)

Would it not be more realistic to concede that armed vigilantes do constitute a major problem in our society but that disrespect for the rights of others can reach such a point that vigilante action is clearly the lesser of two present evils?

Marion Smith
 Assistant Professor of English

Legalized revenge

Editor: While I concur with Scott D. Pierce that vigilantism smacks of a non-judicial, self-appointed committee of one meeting unrestrained discipline on alleged criminals, I question his implied repudiation of the individual right of self protection against intolerable wrong. Vigilantism and self defense, though both violent, are dynamically and legally contradictory; the former is retributive violence, by the victim, after the fact while the latter is evasive violence, by the victim, during the fact.

This legal right of self-defense must, of course, be tempered by prudence, but even prudence occasionally dictates the use of deadly force. Utah law permits the use of deadly force during the felony, but not before or after, the commission of the crime. The underlying theory is that the protection of the victim at the expense of the felon's life is preferable to the protection of the felon at the expense of the victim's life.

To judge, jury, and executioner, vigilantism is clearly illegal, if not also imprudent, immoral, and dangerous to an innocent public. But, equally as clear is one's legal, prudent and moral obligation to protect one's life, liberty and pursuit of happiness.

Kevin David Parkin
 Salt Lake City, Utah